

S0101

AGE AND SEX

# 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject		Tioga town, Tioga County, New York						
	Tot	al	Mal	е	Female			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate			
Total population	4,841	+/-23	2,414	+/-175	2,427			
AGE								
Under 5 years	5.4%	+/-2.2	4.3%	+/-2.3	6.6%			
5 to 9 years	5.7%	+/-1.9	5.5%	+/-3.1	5.9%			
10 to 14 years	3.1%	+/-1.9	4.7%	+/-3.2	1.5%			
15 to 19 years	8.3%	+/-3.1	8.7%	+/-4.5	7.9%			
20 to 24 years	5.6%	+/-2.6	7.3%	+/-3.6	3.9%			
25 to 29 years	4.3%	+/-2.8	5.6%	+/-3.7	3.0%			
30 to 34 years	4.4%	+/-2.5	2.3%	+/-1.9	6.5%			
35 to 39 years	4.6%	+/-2.1	6.1%	+/-3.0	3.1%			
40 to 44 years	5.0%	+/-2.3	4.9%	+/-3.1	5.2%			
45 to 49 years	10.9%	+/-3.7	10.6%	+/-4.1	11.2%			
50 to 54 years	9.6%	+/-2.4	7.5%	+/-3.0	11.6%			
55 to 59 years	7.8%	+/-3.0	8.7%	+/-4.1	7.0%			
60 to 64 years	7.1%	+/-2.3	7.1%	+/-3.6	7.1%			
65 to 69 years	7.7%	+/-3.0	7.6%	+/-4.3	7.8%			
70 to 74 years	1.8%	+/-1.1	2.3%	+/-1.8	1.3%			
75 to 79 years	3.0%	+/-1.8	3.6%	+/-2.4	2.4%			
80 to 84 years	1.8%	+/-1.3	0.7%	+/-1.1	2.9%			
85 years and over	3.8%	+/-1.8	2.5%	+/-2.1	5.1%			
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES								
5 to 14 years	8.8%	+/-2.8	10.2%	+/-4.8	7.4%			
15 to 17 years	5.2%	+/-2.5	5.3%	+/-3.1	5.1%			
18 to 24 years	8.6%	+/-2.8	10.6%	+/-4.9	6.7%			
15 to 44 years	32.2%	+/-4.0	34.8%	+/-5.5	29.6%			
16 years and over	85.8%	+/-3.1	85.5%	+/-5.5	86.0%			
18 years and over	80.6%	+/-3.1	80.2%	+/-6.3	80.9%			
60 years and over	25.2%	+/-4.5	23.9%	+/-5.8	26.6%			
62 years and over	21.8%	+/-4.4	21.3%	+/-5.2	22.3%			
65 years and over	18.1%	+/-3.8	16.8%	+/-4.6	19.5%			
75 years and over	8.6%	+/-3.0	6.9%	+/-3.1	10.3%			
SUMMARY INDICATORS								
Median age (years)	46.7	+/-2.4	45.4	+/-3.4	48.5			

Subject		Tioga town, Tioga County, New York						
	Tot	al	Mal	Female				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate			
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	+/-14.2	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Age dependency ratio	60.2	+/-10.2	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Old-age dependency ratio	29.1	+/-7.5	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Child dependency ratio	31.1	+/-6.1	(X)	(X)	(X)			
PERCENT IMPUTED								
Sex	0.0%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)			
Age	0.0%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)			

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York
	Female
	Margin of Error
Total population	+/-171
AGE	
Under 5 years	+/-3.2
5 to 9 years	+/-2.7
10 to 14 years	+/-1.5
15 to 19 years	+/-4.2
20 to 24 years	+/-3.2
25 to 29 years	+/-2.9
30 to 34 years	+/-3.8
35 to 39 years	+/-2.2
40 to 44 years	+/-2.6
45 to 49 years	+/-4.5
50 to 54 years	+/-3.3
55 to 59 years	+/-3.7
60 to 64 years	+/-3.4
65 to 69 years	+/-3.7
70 to 74 years	+/-1.4
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	+/-2.1
85 years and over	+/-2.3
os years and over	+/-2.8
SELECTED AGE CATEGORIES	
5 to 14 years	+/-2.9
15 to 17 years	+/-3.9
18 to 24 years	+/-3.4
15 to 44 years	+/-4.6
16 years and over	+/-3.7
18 years and over	+/-4.6
60 years and over	+/-5.4
62 years and over	+/-5.1
65 years and over	+/-4.7
75 years and over	+/-4.3
SUMMARY INDICATORS	
Median age (years)	+/-2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	(X)
Age dependency ratio	(X)
Old-age dependency ratio	(X)
Child dependency ratio	(X)
	(-7
PERCENT IMPUTED	
Sex	(X)
Age	(X)

The age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the combined under-18 and 65-and-over populations by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

The old-age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population 65 and over by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

The child dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population under 18 by the 18-to-64 population and multiplying by 100.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				LITOI	
Population 16 years and over	4,153	+/-151	4,153	(X)	
In labor force	2,687	+/-209	64.7%	+/-4.7	
Civilian labor force	2,687	+/-209	64.7%	+/-4.7	
Employed	2,425	+/-219	58.4%	+/-5.1	
Unemployed	262	+/-135	6.3%	+/-3.2	
Armed Forces	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.8	
Not in labor force	1,466	+/-207	35.3%	+/-4.7	
Civilian labor force	2,687	+/-209	2,687	(X)	
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-4.9	
Females 16 years and over	2,088	+/-148	2,088	(X)	
In labor force	1,352	+/-167	64.8%	+/-6.9	
Civilian labor force	1,352	+/-167	64.8%	+/-6.9	
Employed	1,252	+/-159	60.0%	+/-6.8	
Own children under 6 years	301	+/-131	301	(X)	
All parents in family in labor force	273	+/-138	90.7%	+/-13.8	
Own children 6 to 17 years	632	+/-170	632	(X)	
All parents in family in labor force	423	+/-159	66.9%	+/-19.1	
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	2,383	+/-225	2,383	(X	
Car, truck, or van drove alone	2,069	+/-223	86.8%	+/-5.7	
Car, truck, or van carpooled	232	+/-121	9.7%	+/-4.8	
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.4	
Walked	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.4	
Other means	18	+/-28	0.8%	+/-1.2	
Worked at home	64	+/-77	2.7%	+/-3.2	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)	
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,425	+/-219	2,425	(X)	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent Pe	ercent Margin o Error	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	690	+/-205	28.5%	+/-8	
Service occupations	371	+/-149	15.3%	+/-5.	
Sales and office occupations	528	+/-168	21.8%	+/-6.	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	284	+/-118	11.7%	+/-4.	
occupations Production, transportation, and material moving	552	+/-159	22.8%	+/-6.	
occupations	552	+/-109	22.070	+/-0.	
NEUGTEV					
NDUSTRY  Civilian employed population 16 years and over	0.405	/ 0.40	0.405		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,425	+/-219	2,425	()	
0 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	12	+/-18	0.5%	+/-0	
Construction	105	+/-68	4.3%	+/-2	
Manufacturing	494	+/-167	20.4%	+/-6	
Wholesale trade	59	+/-53	2.4%	+/-2	
Retail trade	262	+/-99	10.8%	+/-4	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	93	+/-65	3.8%	+/-2	
Information	12	+/-20	0.5%	+/-0	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	112	+/-71	4.6%	+/-2	
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	167	+/-94	6.9%	+/-3	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	610	+/-179	25.2%	+/-6	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	287	+/-136	11.8%	+/-5	
Other services, except public administration	123	+/-65	5.1%	+/-2	
Public administration	89	+/-47	3.7%	+/-2	
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,425	+/-219	2,425	(	
Private wage and salary workers  Government workers	1,862	+/-229	76.8%	+/-6	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	391	+/-135	16.1%	+/-5	
vorkers	133	+/-80	5.5%	+/-3	
Unpaid family workers	39	+/-47	1.6%	+/-2	
NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-					
ADJUSTED DOLLARS) Total households	4.000	. / 400	4.000		
Less than \$10,000	1,968	+/-133	1,968	()	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	+/-56	3.0%	+/-2	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	396	+/-49 +/-141	2.7%	+/-2	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166	+/-91	8.4%	+/-4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	+/-93	9.5%	+/-4	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	555	+/-157	28.2%	+/-7	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	135	+/-73	6.9%	+/-7	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	232	+/-87	11.8%	+/-4	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	132	+/-63	6.7%	+/-3	
\$200,000 or more	52	+/-47	2.6%	+/-2	
Median household income (dollars)	57,682	+/-8,326	(X)	(	
Mean household income (dollars)	66,141	+/-7,409	(X)	()	
	,	·	,	,	
With earnings	1,593	+/-148	80.9%	+/-7	
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,619	+/-8,383	(X)	(.	
With Social Security	648	+/-144	32.9%	+/-6	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,482	+/-1,907	(X)	(	
With retirement income  Mean retirement income (dollars)	578 16,253	+/-132 +/-4,179	29.4% (X)	+/-6	
	10,203	7/-4,179	(^)	()	
With Supplemental Security Income	121	+/-75	6.1%	+/-3	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,140	+/-2,309	(X)	()	
With cash public assistance income	85	+/-62	4.3%	+/-3	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,099	+/-1,763	(X)	(X)	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	261	+/-105	13.3%	+/-5.5	
Honds					
Families	1,389	+/-111	1,389	(X)	
Less than \$10,000	49	+/-54	3.5%	+/-3.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.3	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	158	+/-80	11.4%	+/-5.5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	+/-53	5.0%	+/-3.8	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	149	+/-86	10.7%	+/-6.1	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	425	+/-143	30.6%	+/-9.3	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	123	+/-68	8.9%	+/-4.8	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	232	+/-87	16.7%	+/-6.6	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	132	+/-63	9.5%	+/-4.5	
\$200,000 or more	52	+/-47	3.7%	+/-3.4	
Median family income (dollars)	64,943	+/-4,007	(X)	(X)	
Mean family income (dollars)	79,981	+/-9,296	(X)	(X)	
	70,001	17 0,200	(74)	(71)	
Per capita income (dollars)	27,223	+/-2,689	(X)	(X)	
Nonfamily households	579	+/-163	579	(X)	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,102	+/-7,901	(X)	(X)	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,549	+/-5,168	(X)	(X)	
	01,040	17 3,100	(71)	(7)	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,561	+/-4,828	(X)	(X)	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	42,208	+/-8,028	(X)	(X)	
(dollars)  Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,857	+/-6,271	(X)	(X)	
workers (dollars)					
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,841	+/-23	4,841	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	4,548	+/-151	93.9%	+/-3.1	
With private health insurance	3,648	+/-345	75.4%	+/-7.1	
With public coverage	1,725	+/-279	35.6%	+/-5.8	
No health insurance coverage	293	+/-148	6.1%	+/-3.1	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18	044	./110	044	(V)	
years	941	+/-148	941	(X)	
No health insurance coverage	34	+/-53	3.6%	+/-5.6	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,022	+/-193	3,022	(X)	
In labor force:	2,399	+/-192	2,399	(X)	
Employed:	2,240	+/-211	2,240	(X)	
With health insurance coverage	2,054	+/-239	91.7%	+/-4.6	
With private health insurance	1,891	+/-255	84.4%	+/-4.0	
With public coverage	213	+/-88	9.5%	+/-3.9	
No health insurance coverage	186	+/-99	8.3%	+/-4.6	
Unemployed:	159	+/-83	159		
With health insurance coverage	142	+/-76		(X)	
With private health insurance	63	+/-76	89.3% 39.6%	+/-15.4 +/-27.3	
With public coverage					
No health insurance coverage	79	+/-61	49.7%	+/-25.5	
Not in labor force:	17	+/-26	10.7%	+/-15.4	
With health insurance coverage	623	+/-126	623	(X)	
	567	+/-124	91.0%	+/-10.2	
With public coverage	422	+/-108	67.7%	+/-15.1	
With public coverage	251	+/-116	40.3%	+/-14.7	
No health insurance coverage	56	+/-65	9.0%	+/-10.2	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-4.5	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-10.6	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-35.1	
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-2.9	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-8.4	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-46.9	
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-25.1	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.1%	+/-32.5	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-54.1	
All people	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-3.8	
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-6.2	
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-6.2	
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-11.7	
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	10.2%	+/-8.6	
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-3.6	
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-4.5	
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-3.1	
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-4.0	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	19.1%	+/-10.2	

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



#### DP04

## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Т	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error		
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				Litoi		
Total housing units	2,216	+/-171	2,216	(X)		
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	88.8%	+/-5.7		
Vacant housing units	248	+/-136	11.2%	+/-5.7		
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)		
Rental vacancy rate	10.7	+/-16.1	(X)	(X)		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Total housing units	2,216	+/-171	2,216	(X)		
1-unit, detached	1,265	+/-176	57.1%	+/-7.2		
1-unit, attached	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		
2 units	197	+/-109	8.9%	+/-4.9		
3 or 4 units	78	+/-64	3.5%	+/-2.8		
5 to 9 units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		
10 to 19 units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		
20 or more units	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		
Mobile home	676	+/-179	30.5%	+/-7.5		
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
Total housing units	2,216	+/-171	2,216	(X)		
Built 2010 or later	12	+/-18	0.5%	+/-0.8		
Built 2000 to 2009	146	+/-99	6.6%	+/-4.4		
Built 1990 to 1999	155	+/-78	7.0%	+/-3.6		
Built 1980 to 1989	301	+/-131	13.6%	+/-6.0		
Built 1970 to 1979	575	+/-169	25.9%	+/-7.2		
Built 1960 to 1969	96	+/-62	4.3%	+/-2.8		
Built 1950 to 1959	150	+/-76	6.8%	+/-3.5		
Built 1940 to 1949	126	+/-88	5.7%	+/-3.9		
Built 1939 or earlier	655	+/-165	29.6%	+/-7.0		
ROOMS						
Total housing units	2,216	+/-171	2,216	(X)		
1 room	6	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.5		
2 rooms	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.5		

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
3 rooms	65	+/-74	2.9%	+/-3.3	
4 rooms	469	+/-175	21.2%	+/-7.8	
5 rooms	380	+/-148	17.1%	+/-6.4	
6 rooms	443	+/-138	20.0%	+/-6.4	
7 rooms	228	+/-121	10.3%	+/-5.2	
8 rooms	316	+/-96	14.3%	+/-4.3	
9 rooms or more	309	+/-116	13.9%	+/-5.2	
Median rooms	5.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)	
BEDROOMS					
Total housing units	2,216	+/-171	2,216	(X	
No bedroom	6	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.5	
1 bedroom	74	+/-76	3.3%	+/-3.4	
2 bedrooms	780	+/-192	35.2%	+/-7.7	
3 bedrooms	985	+/-172	44.4%	+/-7.3	
4 bedrooms	301	+/-95	13.6%	+/-4.3	
5 or more bedrooms	70	+/-55	3.2%	+/-2.5	
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	1.000	+/-133	1.060	(V)	
Owner-occupied	1,968	+/-133	1,968	+/-6.8	
Renter-occupied	1,608 360	+/-133	81.7% 18.3%	+/-6.8	
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.55	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.05	+/-0.54	(X)	(X)	
EAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X)	
Moved in 2010 or later	184	+/-83	9.3%	+/-4.1	
Moved in 2000 to 2009	595	+/-140	30.2%	+/-6.9	
Moved in 1990 to 1999	535	+/-116	27.2%	+/-5.9	
Moved in 1980 to 1989	246	+/-103	12.5%	+/-5.1	
Moved in 1970 to 1979	213	+/-99	10.8%	+/-4.9	
Moved in 1969 or earlier	195	+/-74	9.9%	+/-3.7	
/EHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X)	
No vehicles available	69	+/-61	3.5%	+/-3.1	
1 vehicle available	499	+/-163	25.4%	+/-7.4	
2 vehicles available	856	+/-169	43.5%	+/-8.4	
3 or more vehicles available	544	+/-114	27.6%	+/-6.3	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X)	
Utility gas	363	+/-115	18.4%	+/-5.6	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	219	+/-113	11.1%	+/-4.6	
Electricity	186	+/-104	9.5%	+/-4.6	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	857	+/-104	43.5%	+/-5.1	
Coal or coke	189	+/-137	9.6%	+/-1.5	
Wood	154	+/-92	7.8%	+/-4.0	
Solar energy					
Other fuel	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.6	
No fuel used	0	+/-12 +/-12	0.0%	+/-1.6	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.6	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-1.6	
No telephone service available	11	+/-18	0.6%	+/-0.9	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM					
Occupied housing units	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X)	
1.00 or less	1,930	+/-139	98.1%	+/-2.3	
1.01 to 1.50	32	+/-44	1.6%	+/-2.2	
1.51 or more	6	+/-44	0.3%	+/-2.2	
110.7 3.7 111010	0	4/-10	0.570	+/-0.5	
VALUE					
Owner-occupied units	1,608	+/-153	1,608	(X)	
Less than \$50,000	408	+/-128	25.4%	+/-7.0	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	416	+/-116	25.9%	+/-6.4	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	211	+/-92	13.1%	+/-5.7	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	272	+/-113	16.9%	+/-7.0	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	160	+/-73	10.0%	+/-4.8	
\$300,000 to \$499,999	108	+/-71	6.7%	+/-4.4	
\$500,000 to \$999,999	33	+/-37	2.1%	+/-2.3	
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-2.0	
Median (dollars)	95,900	+/-22,528	(X)	(X)	
MORTGAGE STATUS					
Owner-occupied units	1,608	+/-153	1,608	(X)	
Housing units with a mortgage	858	+/-147	53.4%	+/-8.1	
Housing units without a mortgage	750	+/-155	46.6%	+/-8.1	
	100	1, 100	10.070	1, 0.1	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)					
Housing units with a mortgage	858	+/-147	858	(X)	
Less than \$300	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-3.7	
\$300 to \$499	42	+/-45	4.9%	+/-5.1	
\$500 to \$699	45	+/-42	5.2%	+/-4.8	
\$700 to \$999	157	+/-104	18.3%	+/-11.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	409	+/-116	47.7%	+/-13.0	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	147	+/-79	17.1%	+/-8.8	
\$2,000 or more	58	+/-48	6.8%	+/-5.6	
Median (dollars)	1,184	+/-100	(X)	(X)	
Housing units without a mortgage	750	./455	750	()()	
Less than \$100	750	+/-155	750	\ /	
\$100 to \$199	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-4.2	
\$200 to \$299	54	+/-40	7.2%		
\$300 to \$399	35	+/-37	4.7%	+/-4.9	
\$400 or more	214	+/-100	28.5%	+/-11.7	
Median (dollars)	447	+/-131	59.6%		
ivieulaii (uollais)	430	+/-32	(X)	(X)	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A					
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI) Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where	858	+/-147	858	(X)	
SMOCAPI cannot be computed)					
Less than 20.0 percent	427	+/-126	49.8%	+/-12.7	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	30	+/-39	3.5%	+/-4.5	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	68	+/-52	7.9%	+/-5.9	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	108	+/-66	12.6%	+/-7.5	
35.0 percent or more	225	+/-98	26.2%	+/-10.2	
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)	
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	750	+/-155	750	(X)	
Less than 10.0 percent	347	+/-127	46.3%	+/-12.1	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	193	+/-79	25.7%		
15.0 to 19.9 percent	28	+/-31	3.7%	+/-4.2	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	45	+/-42	6.0%	+/-5.6	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	96	+/-64	12.8%	+/-8.3	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	12	+/-18	1.6%	+/-2.4	
35.0 percent or more	29	+/-32	3.9%	+/-4.3	
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)	
GROSS RENT					
Occupied units paying rent	360	+/-140	360	(X)	
Less than \$200	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-8.6	
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-8.6	
\$300 to \$499	47	+/-53	13.1%	+/-14.2	
\$500 to \$749	208	+/-113	57.8%	+/-20.7	
\$750 to \$999	97	+/-76	26.9%	+/-19.0	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8	+/-13	2.2%	+/-3.7	
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-8.6	
Median (dollars)	643	+/-142	(X)	(X)	
No rent paid	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)	
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)					
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	360	+/-140	360	(X)	
Less than 15.0 percent	66	+/-61	18.3%	+/-16.8	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	27	+/-40	7.5%	+/-11.5	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10	+/-16	2.8%	+/-4.8	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-8.6	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	90	+/-100	25.0%	+/-22.9	
35.0 percent or more	167	+/-94	46.4%	+/-22.7	
Not computed	0	+/-12	(X)	(X)	

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, and 2013 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

# 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE					
Total households	1,968	+/-133	1,968	(X)	
Family households (families)	1,389	+/-111	70.6%	+/-7.0	
With own children under 18 years	462	+/-114	23.5%	+/-6.3	
Married-couple family	1,089	+/-125	55.3%	+/-7.2	
With own children under 18 years	321	+/-91	16.3%	+/-5.1	
Male householder, no wife present, family	90	+/-63	4.6%	+/-3.2	
With own children under 18 years	37	+/-40	1.9%	+/-2.1	
Female householder, no husband present, family	210	+/-84	10.7%	+/-4.2	
With own children under 18 years	104	+/-70	5.3%	+/-3.5	
Nonfamily households	579	+/-163	29.4%	+/-7.0	
Householder living alone	490	+/-157	24.9%	+/-6.9	
65 years and over	261	+/-129	13.3%	+/-6.2	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	553	+/-101	28.1%	+/-6.1	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	635	+/-141	32.3%	+/-6.3	
Average household size	2.46	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)	
Average family size	2.92	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)	
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	4,841	+/-23	4,841	(X)	
Householder	1,968	+/-133	40.7%	+/-2.8	
Spouse	1,107	+/-124	22.9%	+/-2.6	
Child	1,336	+/-152	27.6%	+/-3.1	
Other relatives	219	+/-142	4.5%	+/-2.9	
Nonrelatives	211	+/-92	4.4%	+/-1.9	
Unmarried partner	82	+/-58	1.7%	+/-1.2	
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	2,065	+/-160	2,065	(X)	
Never married	565	+/-146	27.4%	+/-6.1	
Now married, except separated	1,144	+/-120	55.4%	+/-6.2	
Separated	68	+/-60	3.3%	+/-2.9	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Widowed	17	+/-25	0.8%	+/-1.2	
Divorced	271	+/-122	13.1%	+/-5.7	
Females 15 years and over	2,088	+/-148	2,088	(X)	
Never married	395	+/-142	18.9%	+/-6.2	
Now married, except separated	1,174	+/-124	56.2%	+/-6.8	
Separated	30	+/-38	1.4%	+/-1.8	
Widowed	229	+/-99	11.0%	+/-4.6	
Divorced	260	+/-93	12.5%	+/-4.3	
FERTILITY					
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months  Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never	6	+/-60	7.3%	(X) +/-13.4	
married)		+/-10	7.570	+/-13.4	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	12	+/-21	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	77	+/-61	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-156	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	181	+/-177	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	42	+/-50	(X)	(X)	
GRANDPARENTS					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren	156	+/-111	156	(X)	
under 18 years Responsible for grandchildren	0	+/-12	0.09/	1/107	
Years responsible for grandchildren	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.7	
Less than 1 year	0	+/-12	0.00/	./40.7	
1 or 2 years	0		0.0%	+/-18.7	
3 or 4 years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.7	
5 or more years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.7	
3 of more years	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-18.7	
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	0	+/-12	0	(X)	
Who are female	0	+/-12	-	**	
Who are married	0	+/-12	-	**	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	976	+/-235	976	(X)	
Nursery school, preschool	26	+/-31	2.7%	+/-3.2	
Kindergarten	60	+/-65	6.1%	+/-6.7	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	294	+/-113	30.1%	+/-9.4	
High school (grades 9-12)	263	+/-135	26.9%	+/-13.0	
College or graduate school	333	+/-182	34.1%	+/-15.3	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	3,482	+/-178	3,482	(X)	
Less than 9th grade	27	+/-28	0.8%	+/-0.8	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	329	+/-134	9.4%	+/-3.8	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,482	+/-220	42.6%	+/-5.7	
Some college, no degree	749	+/-202	21.5%	+/-5.9	
Associate's degree	249	+/-119	7.2%	+/-3.4	
Bachelor's degree	420	+/-122	12.1%	+/-3.5	
Graduate or professional degree	226	+/-108	6.5%	+/-3.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	89.8%	+/-4.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	18.6%	+/-4.9	
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,900	+/-149	3,900	(X)	
Civilian veterans	422	+/-148	10.8%	+/-3.8	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN				Liioi	
NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				0.0	
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	4,841	+/-23	4,841	(X)	
With a disability	629	+/-168	13.0%	+/-3.5	
Under 18 years	941	+/-148	941	(X)	
With a disability	20	+/-31	2.1%	+/-3.3	
18 to 64 years	2.022	./.102	2.022	(V)	
With a disability	3,022	+/-193 +/-117	3,022	(X) +/-3.9	
Will a dioability	314	T/-117	10.4 /	+/-3.9	
65 years and over	878	+/-183	878	(X)	
With a disability	295	+/-121	33.6%	+/-11.5	
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO					
Population 1 year and over	4,772	+/-52	4,772	(X)	
Same house	4,186	+/-297	87.7%	+/-6.1	
Different house in the U.S.	586	+/-293	12.3%	+/-6.1	
Same county	246	+/-139	5.2%	+/-2.9	
Different county	340	+/-272	7.1%	+/-5.7	
Same state	17	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.6	
Different state	323	+/-270	6.8%	+/-5.7	
Abroad	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population	4.044	. / 00	4.044	()()	
Native	4,841	+/-23	4,841	(X)	
Born in United States	4,723	+/-89	97.6%	+/-1.8	
State of residence	4,700	+/-92	97.1%	+/-1.8	
Different state	3,467	+/-287	71.6%	+/-6.0	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born	1,233	+/-271	25.5%	+/-5.6	
abroad to American parent(s)	23	+/-34	0.5%	+/-0.7	
Foreign born	118	+/-86	2.4%	+/-1.8	
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS					
Foreign-born population	118	+/-86	118	(X)	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	98	+/-81	83.1%	+/-24.7	
Not a U.S. citizen	20	+/-30	16.9%	+/-24.7	
YEAR OF ENTRY  Population born outside the United States	4.44	. / 00	4.44	()()	
i opulation bom outside the officed states	141	+/-89	141	(X)	
Native	23	+/-34	23	(X)	
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-61.8	
Entered before 2010	23	+/-34	100.0%	+/-61.8	
Foreign born	110	+/-86	118	()()	
Entered 2010 or later	118	+/-86	0.0%	(X)	
Entered 2010 of later  Entered before 2010	118	+/-12	100.0%	+/-23.7 +/-23.7	
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	118	+/-86	118	(X)	
Europe	54	+/-47	45.8%	+/-44.1	
Asia	64	+/-77	54.2%	+/-44.1	
Africa	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-23.7	
Oceania	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-23.7	
Latin America	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-23.7	
Northern America	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-23.7	

Subject	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME					
Population 5 years and over	4,579	+/-108	4,579	(X)	
English only	4,422	+/-132	96.6%	+/-2.1	
Language other than English	157	+/-95	3.4%	+/-2.1	
Speak English less than "very well"	39	+/-47	0.9%	+/-1.0	
Spanish	28	+/-32	0.6%	+/-0.7	
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Other Indo-European languages	129	+/-84	2.8%	+/-1.8	
Speak English less than "very well"	39	+/-47	0.9%	+/-1.0	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Other languages	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
ANCESTRY					
Total population	4,841	+/-23	4,841	(X)	
American	530	+/-276	10.9%	+/-5.7	
Arab	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Czech	63	+/-66	1.3%	+/-1.4	
Danish	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Dutch	240	+/-224	5.0%	+/-4.6	
English	1,011	+/-355	20.9%	+/-7.3	
French (except Basque)	125	+/-85	2.6%	+/-1.8	
French Canadian	18	+/-27	0.4%	+/-0.6	
German	891	+/-339	18.4%	+/-7.0	
Greek	50	+/-74	1.0%	+/-1.5	
Hungarian	99	+/-149	2.0%	+/-3.1	
Irish	563	+/-295	11.6%	+/-6.1	
Italian	337	+/-172	7.0%	+/-3.6	
Lithuanian	31	+/-48	0.6%	+/-1.0	
Norwegian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Polish	122	+/-93	2.5%	+/-1.9	
Portuguese	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Russian	93	+/-88	1.9%	+/-1.8	
Scotch-Irish	51	+/-63	1.1%	+/-1.3	
Scottish	123	+/-105	2.5%	+/-2.2	
Slovak	70	+/-82	1.4%	+/-1.7	
Subsaharan African	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Swedish	18	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.6	
Swiss	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Ukrainian	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
Welsh	47	+/-52	1.0%	+/-1.1	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.7	
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE					
Total Households	()()	()()	()()	///	
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes

when using multi-year data containing data from 2013.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.