

## ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

# 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Sp	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error		
SEX AND AGE						
Total population	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X)		
Male	1,604	+/-115	51.7%	+/-3.7		
Female	1,498	+/-115	48.3%	+/-3.7		
Under 5 years	212	+/-78	6.8%	+/-2.5		
5 to 9 years	216	+/-72	7.0%	+/-2.3		
10 to 14 years	183	+/-63	5.9%	+/-2.0		
15 to 19 years	244	+/-74	7.9%	+/-2.4		
20 to 24 years	236	+/-101	7.6%	+/-3.3		
25 to 34 years	341	+/-106	11.0%	+/-3.4		
35 to 44 years	360	+/-87	11.6%	+/-2.8		
45 to 54 years	516	+/-154	16.6%	+/-5.0		
55 to 59 years	168	+/-66	5.4%	+/-2.1		
60 to 64 years	212	+/-72	6.8%	+/-2.3		
65 to 74 years	289	+/-79	9.3%	+/-2.5		
75 to 84 years	85	+/-39	2.7%	+/-1.3		
85 years and over	40	+/-28	1.3%	+/-0.9		
Median age (years)	37.7	+/-6.5	(X)	(X)		
18 years and over	2,335	+/-135	75.3%	+/-4.3		
21 years and over	2,229	+/-122	71.9%	+/-3.9		
62 years and over	534	+/-107	17.2%	+/-3.4		
65 years and over	414	+/-94	13.3%	+/-3.0		
18 years and over	2,335	+/-135	2,335	(X)		
Male	1,182	+/-122	50.6%	+/-3.9		
Female	1,153	+/-106	49.4%	+/-3.9		
65 years and over	414	+/-94	414	(X)		
Male	213	+/-63	51.4%	+/-8.2		
Female	201	+/-52	48.6%	+/-8.2		
RACE						
Total population	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X)		

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
One race	3,100	+/-19	99.9%	+/-0.1	
Two or more races	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1	
One race	3,100	+/-19	99.9%	+/-0.1	
White	3,034	+/-47	97.8%	+/-1.4	
Black or African American	33	+/-29	1.1%	+/-0.9	
American Indian and Alaska Native	12	+/-18	0.4%	+/-0.6	
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Asian	20	+/-28	0.6%	+/-0.9	
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Japanese	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.	
Korean	14	+/-25	0.5%	+/-0.8	
Vietnamese	4	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.2	
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Some other race	1	+/-2	0.0%	+/-0.	
Two or more races	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.	
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1	+/-2	0.0%	+/-0.	
Race alone or in combination with one or more other					
Total population	0.400	. / 00	0.400	()/	
White	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X	
Black or African American	3,034	+/-47	97.8%	+/-1.4	
American Indian and Alaska Native	34	+/-29	1.1%	+/-0.	
Asian	13	+/-18	0.4%	+/-0.	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	21	+/-29	0.7%	+/-0.	
Some other race	2	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.	
		+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.	
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE					
Total population	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	74	+/-57	2.4%	+/-1.8	
Mexican	23	+/-30	0.7%	+/-1.0	
Puerto Rican	45	+/-37	1.5%	+/-1.2	
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Other Hispanic or Latino	6	+/-12	0.2%	+/-0.4	
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,028	+/-60	97.6%	+/-1.8	
White alone	2,992	+/-70	96.5%	+/-2.2	
Black or African American alone	14	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.	
Asian alone	20	+/-28	0.6%	+/-0.	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.	
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Two or more races	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.	
Two races including Some other race	1	+/-2	0.0%	+/-0.	
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1	+/-2	0.0%	+/-0.	

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	(X)	(X)

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

# 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				2.101
Population 16 years and over	2,455	+/-131	2,455	(X
In labor force	1,615	+/-153	65.8%	+/-5.4
Civilian labor force	1,615	+/-153	65.8%	+/-5.
Employed	1,496	+/-155	60.9%	+/-5.
Unemployed	119	+/-47	4.8%	+/-2.
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.
Not in labor force	840	+/-143	34.2%	+/-5.
Civilian labor force	1,615	+/-153	1,615	(X
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-2.
Females 16 years and over	1,212	+/-108	1,212	(X
In labor force	748	+/-103	61.7%	+/-6.
Civilian labor force	748	+/-103	61.7%	+/-6.
Employed	696	+/-101	57.4%	+/-6.
Own children under 6 years	244	+/-87	244	(>
All parents in family in labor force	138	+/-64	56.6%	+/-20.
Own children 6 to 17 years	491	+/-106	491	(>
All parents in family in labor force	340	+/-90	69.2%	+/-12.
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,413	+/-154	1,413	()
Car, truck, or van drove alone	1,093	+/-152	77.4%	+/-6
Car, truck, or van carpooled	226	+/-89	16.0%	+/-6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	14	+/-14	1.0%	+/-1
Walked	20	+/-18	1.4%	+/-1
Other means	3	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0
Worked at home	57	+/-54	4.0%	+/-3.
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.7	+/-1.8	(X)	(>
DCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,496	+/-155	1,496	(>

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Management, business, science, and arts	375	+/-89	25.1%	+/-5.	
Service occupations	265	+/-69	17.7%	+/-4.	
Sales and office occupations	455	+/-132	30.4%	+/-7.	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	187	+/-75	12.5%	+/-4.	
occupations Production, transportation, and material moving	214	+/-67	14.3%	+/-4.	
occupations	217	17-07	14.570	17-4.	
NDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,496	+/-155	1,496	()	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,490	+/-155	0.9%	+/-1.	
Construction	144	+/-54	9.6%	+/-3	
Manufacturing	169	+/-76	11.3%	+/-3.	
Wholesale trade	70	+/-76	4.7%	+/-4.	
Retail trade	343	+/-137	22.9%	+/-8	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7	+/-8	0.5%	+/-0	
Information	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental	24	+/-17	1.6%	+/-1.	
and leasing Professional, scientific, and management, and	161	+/-69	10.8%	+/-4	
administrative and waste management services  Educational services, and health care and social				+/-5	
ssistance	397	+/-77	26.5%		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	57	+/-33	3.8%	+/-2	
Other services, except public administration	48	+/-30	3.2%	+/-2	
Public administration	62	+/-50	4.1%	+/-3	
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,496	+/-155	1,496	()	
Private wage and salary workers	1,146	+/-146	76.6%	+/-6	
Government workers	239	+/-74	16.0%	+/-4	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	111	+/-58	7.4%	+/-3	
vorkers Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2	
NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2014 INFLATION- ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	1,262	+/-93	1,262	()	
Less than \$10,000	56	+/-28	4.4%	+/-2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	+/-71	10.2%	+/-5	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	+/-57	13.5%	+/-4	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	125	+/-55	9.9%	+/-4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	+/-77	16.9%	+/-6	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	326	+/-103	25.8%	+/-7	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	88	+/-41	7.0%	+/-3	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	+/-51	10.1%	+/-4	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27	+/-21	2.1%	+/-1	
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2	
Median household income (dollars)	43,475	+/-6,822	(X)	(	
Mean household income (dollars)	51,285	+/-5,175	(X)	()	
With earnings	975	+/-83	77.3%	+/-5	
Mean earnings (dollars)	51,294	+/-5,738	(X)	(	
With Social Security	400	+/-87	31.7%	+/-6	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,785	+/-1,460	(X)	(	
With retirement income	291	+/-91	23.1%	+/-6	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13,695	+/-3,608	(X)	(.	
With Supplemental Security Income	1.40	./67	44.00/	+/-5	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,766	+/-67 +/-1,867	11.3% (X)		
With cash public assistance income	15	+/-1,867	1.2%	+/-1	

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,940	+/-2,230	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	266	+/-85	21.1%	+/-6.7
Families				0.0
	844	+/-85	844	(X)
Less than \$10,000	17	+/-12	2.0%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	+/-20	2.3%	+/-2.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	+/-56	14.1%	+/-6.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	+/-48	11.6%	+/-5.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	+/-64	16.8%	+/-7.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	234	+/-84	27.7%	+/-9.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	70	+/-39	8.3%	+/-4.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	118	+/-49	14.0%	+/-5.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27	+/-21	3.2%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.5
Median family income (dollars)	53,286	+/-9,922	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	59,819	+/-6,519	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,035	+/-2,399	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	418	+/-101	418	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	19,340	+/-6,624	(X)	(X
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,498	+/-6,235	(X)	(X)
			,	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,391	+/-3,680	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,194	+/-9,962	(X)	(X
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,789	+/-9,092	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,074	+/-29	3,074	(X
With health insurance coverage	2,788	+/-125	90.7%	+/-4.1
With private health insurance	2,103	+/-180	68.4%	+/-5.8
With public coverage	1,126	+/-198	36.6%	+/-6.5
No health insurance coverage	286	+/-126	9.3%	+/-4.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18	745	+/-131	745	(X)
years  No health insurance coverage	78	+/-55	10.5%	+/-7.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years				
Civilian nonlinstitutionalized population 16 to 64 years	1,915	+/-129	1,915	(X)
In labor force:	1,522	+/-158	1,522	(X
Employed:	1,421	+/-158	1,421	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,279	+/-175	90.0%	+/-4.4
With private health insurance	1,195	+/-181	84.1%	+/-5.3
With public coverage	139	+/-52	9.8%	+/-4.2
No health insurance coverage	142	+/-59	10.0%	+/-4.4
Unemployed:	101	+/-44	101	(X)
With health insurance coverage	80	+/-42	79.2%	+/-19.9
With private health insurance	43	+/-29	42.6%	+/-20.7
With public coverage	39	+/-28	38.6%	+/-22.3
No health insurance coverage	21	+/-21	20.8%	+/-19.9
Not in labor force:	393	+/-103	393	(X)
With health insurance coverage	348	+/-104	88.5%	+/-8.1
With private health insurance	173	+/-62	44.0%	+/-15.5
With public coverage	243	+/-98	61.8%	+/-14.1
Trial public develoge				

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-4.3	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-8.3	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-6.6	
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.6%	+/-2.4	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-5.4	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-42.5	
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.1%	+/-20.0	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	51.6%	+/-35.1	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-29.2	
All people	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-4.7	
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.8%	+/-10.0	
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.0%	+/-10.1	
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-9.1	
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.8%	+/-12.1	
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-3.8	
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-4.5	
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-5.8	
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-5.4	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.8%	+/-10.0	

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2010-2014 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2010-2014) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\_edits\_final.pdf for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table in 2009, 2010, 2011, or 2012. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 tables are accessible at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Sp	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				LITOI	
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	1,495	(X)	
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	84.4%	+/-5.0	
Vacant housing units	233	+/-85	15.6%	+/-5.0	
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)	
Rental vacancy rate	0.5	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	1,495	(X)	
1-unit, detached	908	+/-122	60.7%	+/-7.4	
1-unit, attached	13	+/-16	0.9%	+/-1.1	
2 units	58	+/-29	3.9%	+/-1.9	
3 or 4 units	33	+/-24	2.2%	+/-1.6	
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0	
10 to 19 units	26	+/-16	1.7%	+/-1.1	
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0	
Mobile home	457	+/-111	30.6%	+/-6.7	
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	1,495	(X)	
Built 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0	
Built 2000 to 2009	235	+/-109	15.7%	+/-6.9	
Built 1990 to 1999	133	+/-53	8.9%	+/-3.6	
Built 1980 to 1989	314	+/-107	21.0%	+/-6.9	
Built 1970 to 1979	176	+/-69	11.8%	+/-4.5	
Built 1960 to 1969	121	+/-57	8.1%	+/-3.7	
Built 1950 to 1959	114	+/-38	7.6%	+/-2.5	
Built 1940 to 1949	55	+/-44	3.7%	+/-3.0	
Built 1939 or earlier	347	+/-81	23.2%	+/-5.5	
ROOMS					
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	1,495	(X)	
1 room	50	+/-47	3.3%	+/-3.2	
2 rooms	4	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.4	

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
3 rooms	79	+/-58	5.3%	+/-3.9	
4 rooms	307	+/-93	20.5%	+/-5.7	
5 rooms	316	+/-90	21.1%	+/-5.6	
6 rooms	271	+/-79	18.1%	+/-5.1	
7 rooms	226	+/-77	15.1%	+/-5.0	
8 rooms	106	+/-43	7.1%	+/-2.9	
9 rooms or more	136	+/-48	9.1%	+/-3.5	
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)	
BEDROOMS					
Total housing units	1,495	+/-115	1,495	(X)	
No bedroom	52	+/-47	3.5%	+/-3.2	
1 bedroom	72	+/-37	4.8%	+/-2.4	
2 bedrooms	464	+/-111	31.0%	+/-6.4	
3 bedrooms	750	+/-110	50.2%	+/-6.7	
4 bedrooms	116	+/-51	7.8%	+/-3.5	
5 or more bedrooms	41	+/-25	2.7%	+/-1.7	
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)	
Owner-occupied	913	+/-108	72.3%	+/-6.1	
Renter-occupied	349	+/-78	27.7%	+/-6.1	
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.36	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.63	+/-0.32	(X)	(X)	
VEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVER INTO UNIT					
EAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)	
Moved in 2010 or later	263	+/-86	20.8%	+/-6.6	
Moved in 2000 to 2009	435	+/-108	34.5%	+/-8.1	
Moved in 1990 to 1999	254	+/-62	20.1%	+/-4.7	
Moved in 1980 to 1989	195	+/-68	15.5%	+/-5.3	
Moved in 1970 to 1979	58	+/-28	4.6%	+/-2.2	
Moved in 1969 or earlier	57	+/-35	4.5%	+/-2.7	
/EHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)	
No vehicles available	62	+/-34	4.9%	+/-2.6	
1 vehicle available	461	+/-109	36.5%	+/-7.6	
2 vehicles available	520	+/-92	41.2%	+/-6.8	
3 or more vehicles available	219	+/-60	17.4%	+/-5.0	
OUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X	
Utility gas	206	+/-49	16.3%	+/-3.9	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	182	+/-69	14.4%	+/-5.1	
Electricity	109	+/-48	8.6%	+/-3.7	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	411	+/-100	32.6%	+/-3.7	
Coal or coke	111	+/-45	8.8%	+/-7.7	
Wood					
Solar energy	193	+/-69	15.3%	+/-5.7	
Other fuel	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3	
No fuel used	35 15	+/-44	2.8% 1.2%	+/-3.5	
		.,	1.270	., 1.	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Occupied housing units	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	18	+/-17	1.4%	+/-1.3	
No telephone service available	6	+/-6	0.5%	+/-0.5	

Subject	Sp	encer town, Tioga C	County, New York	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
	4 000	/ 00	4.000	0.0
Occupied housing units 1.00 or less	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)
	1,250	+/-98	99.0%	+/-1.3
1.01 to 1.50	12	+/-16	1.0%	+/-1.3
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	913	+/-108	913	(X)
Less than \$50,000	156	+/-69	17.1%	+/-7.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	334	+/-75	36.6%	+/-6.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	251	+/-74	27.5%	+/-7.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	92	+/-35	10.1%	+/-3.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	75	+/-35	8.2%	+/-3.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5	+/-6	0.5%	+/-0.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.2
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.2
Median (dollars)	97,000	+/-6,490	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	913	+/-108	913	(44)
Housing units with a mortgage	451	+/-108		(X)
Housing units with a mortgage  Housing units without a mortgage			49.4%	+/-8.9
Housing units without a mortgage	462	+/-106	50.6%	+/-8.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	451	+/-89	451	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.4
\$300 to \$499	11	+/-13	2.4%	+/-3.0
\$500 to \$699	25	+/-20	5.5%	+/-4.5
\$700 to \$999	80	+/-45	17.7%	+/-9.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	254	+/-76	56.3%	+/-11.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	56	+/-34	12.4%	+/-7.5
\$2,000 or more	25	+/-18	5.5%	+/-3.9
Median (dollars)	1,265	+/-96	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	460	./ 106	462	(V)
Less than \$100	462	+/-106	462	(X)
\$100 to \$199	9	+/-13	1.9%	+/-2.7
\$200 to \$299	4	+/-5	0.9%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$399	105	+/-69	22.7%	+/-12.0
\$400 or more	76	+/-34	16.5%	+/-7.8
·	268	+/-68	58.0%	+/-10.5
Median (dollars)	459	+/-72	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where	451	+/-89	451	(X)
SMOCAPI cannot be computed) Less than 20.0 percent	151	+/-51	33.5%	+/-10.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	77	+/-57	17.1%	+/-11.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	69	+/-41	15.3%	+/-8.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	33	+/-23	7.3%	+/-5.1
35.0 percent or more	121	+/-53	26.8%	+/-11.1
Not computed	0	./ 14	/V\	/V'
Tot compared	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	459	+/-105	459	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	135	+/-63	29.4%	+/-12.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	69	+/-30	15.0%	+/-6.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	62	+/-36	13.5%	+/-7.1

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	67	+/-54	14.6%	+/-10.6	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	37	+/-28	8.1%	+/-5.8	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11	+/-14	2.4%	+/-3.0	
35.0 percent or more	78	+/-40	17.0%	+/-7.9	
Not computed	3	+/-6	(X)	(X)	
GROSS RENT					
Occupied units paying rent	328	+/-78	328	(X)	
Less than \$200	3	+/-4	0.9%	+/-1.3	
\$200 to \$299	32	+/-24	9.8%	+/-7.0	
\$300 to \$499	22	+/-20	6.7%	+/-6.1	
\$500 to \$749	61	+/-27	18.6%	+/-8.4	
\$750 to \$999	149	+/-56	45.4%	+/-12.9	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	61	+/-43	18.6%	+/-11.8	
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-8.7	
Median (dollars)	916	+/-55	(X)	(X)	
No rent paid	21	+/-20	(X)	(X)	
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)					
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	316	+/-79	316	(X)	
Less than 15.0 percent	11	+/-13	3.5%	+/-4.0	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	52	+/-52	16.5%	+/-16.6	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15	+/-13	4.7%	+/-4.3	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	74	+/-59	23.4%	+/-17.2	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	41	+/-40	13.0%	+/-11.9	
35.0 percent or more	123	+/-48	38.9%	+/-14.0	
Not computed	33	+/-24	(X)	(X)	

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval

or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

- 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

# 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	1,262	+/-93	1,262	(X)
Family households (families)	844	+/-85	66.9%	+/-6.8
With own children under 18 years	397	+/-76	31.5%	+/-7.0
Married-couple family	578	+/-95	45.8%	+/-7.5
With own children under 18 years	257	+/-58	20.4%	+/-5.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	100	+/-52	7.9%	+/-4.1
With own children under 18 years	75	+/-49	5.9%	+/-3.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	166	+/-62	13.2%	+/-5.0
With own children under 18 years	65	+/-36	5.2%	+/-2.9
Nonfamily households	418	+/-101	33.1%	+/-6.8
Householder living alone	317	+/-88	25.1%	+/-5.9
65 years and over	120	+/-47	9.5%	+/-3.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	425	+/-73	33.7%	+/-7.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	318	+/-71	25.2%	+/-5.2
Average household size	2.43	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.92	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	3,068	+/-29	3,068	(X)
Householder	1,262	+/-93	41.1%	+/-3.0
Spouse	568	+/-87	18.5%	+/-2.8
Child	934	+/-127	30.4%	+/-4.2
Other relatives	122	+/-86	4.0%	+/-2.8
Nonrelatives	182	+/-71	5.9%	+/-2.3
Unmarried partner	95	+/-53	3.1%	+/-1.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	1,273	+/-120	1,273	(X)
Never married	410	+/-115	32.2%	+/-7.5
Now married, except separated	634	+/-91	49.8%	+/-8.2
Separated	40	+/-28	3.1%	+/-2.2

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Widowed	55	+/-37	4.3%	+/-2.9	
Divorced	134	+/-63	10.5%	+/-4.5	
Famelas 45 years and aver		,		0.0	
Females 15 years and over	1,218	+/-108	1,218	(X)	
Never married	261	+/-86	21.4%	+/-6.7	
Now married, except separated	614	+/-93	50.4%	+/-7.2	
Separated	42	+/-28	3.4%	+/-2.3	
Widowed	139	+/-67	11.4%	+/-5.2	
Divorced	162	+/-55	13.3%	+/-4.3	
FERTILITY					
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never	106 32	+/-65	106 30.2%	(X) +/-31.2	
married)	52	17-40	30.270	17-01.2	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	92	+/-110	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	153	+/-87	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-261	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	334	+/-177	(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	+/-46	(X)	(X)	
GRANDPARENTS					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	49	+/-45	49	(X)	
Responsible for grandchildren	29	+/-40	59.2%	+/-51.6	
Years responsible for grandchildren					
Less than 1 year	26	+/-40	53.1%	+/-53.1	
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-40.7	
3 or 4 years	3	+/-4	6.1%	+/-10.3	
5 or more years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-40.7	
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	29	+/-40	29	(X)	
Who are female Who are married	29	+/-40	100.0%	+/-52.9	
Willo are married	3	+/-4	10.3%	+/-27.3	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	785	+/-127	785	(X)	
Nursery school, preschool	59	+/-33	7.5%	+/-4.2	
Kindergarten	11	+/-11	1.4%	+/-1.4	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	369	+/-97	47.0%	+/-9.6	
High school (grades 9-12)	180	+/-60	22.9%	+/-6.8	
College or graduate school	166	+/-62	21.1%	+/-6.5	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
	2.24:	. / 450	0.04		
Population 25 years and over	2,011	+/-158	2,011	(X)	
Less than 9th grade	48	+/-27	2.4%	+/-1.3	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	187	+/-63	9.3%	+/-3.1	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	960	+/-169	47.7%	+/-6.5	
Some college, no degree	393	+/-104	19.5%	+/-4.8	
Associate's degree	133	+/-45	6.6%	+/-2.3	
Bachelor's degree	184	+/-57	9.1%	+/-3.1	
Graduate or professional degree	106	+/-47	5.3%	+/-2.3	
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	88.3%	+/-3.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-4.1	
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,335	+/-135	2,335	(V)	
Civilian veterans	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		·	(X)	
Olyman votorano	157	+/-50	6.7%	+/-2.1	

Subject	Sp	encer town, Tioga Co	unty, New York	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN				LITOI
NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2.074	. / 20	2.074	()()
With a disability	3,074	+/-29 +/-100	3,074	(X) +/-3.2
Thir a dicability	412	+/-100	13.4 /	T/-3.2
Under 18 years	745	+/-131	745	(X)
With a disability	39	+/-36	5.2%	+/-4.8
18 to 64 years	1,915	+/-129	1,915	(X)
With a disability	226	+/-77	11.8%	+/-4.1
,	220	1,77	11.070	17 4.1
65 years and over	414	+/-94	414	(X)
With a disability	147	+/-45	35.5%	+/-9.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	3,013	+/-57	3,013	(X)
Same house	2,650	+/-144	88.0%	+/-4.1
Different house in the U.S.	355	+/-120	11.8%	+/-4.0
Same county	189	+/-117	6.3%	+/-3.9
Different county	166	+/-96	5.5%	+/-3.2
Same state	139	+/-97	4.6%	+/-3.3
Different state	27	+/-24	0.9%	+/-0.8
Abroad	8	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X)
Native	2,977	+/-63	96.0%	+/-2.0
Born in United States	2,964	+/-65	95.6%	+/-2.1
State of residence	2,129	+/-162	68.6%	+/-5.2
Different state	835	+/-142	26.9%	+/-4.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born	13	+/-16	0.4%	+/-0.5
abroad to American parent(s) Foreign born	125	+/-61	4.0%	+/-2.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
	405	. / 04	405	()()
Foreign-born population  Naturalized U.S. citizen	125	+/-61	125	(X)
Not a U.S. citizen	98	+/-57	78.4% 21.6%	+/-18.4
1101 & 0.0. 0112011	27	+/-23	21.0%	+/-18.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	138	+/-64	138	(X)
Native	13	+/-16	13	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-79.0
Entered before 2010	13	+/-16	100.0%	+/-79.0
Foreign born	125	+/-61	125	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	8	+/-12	6.4%	+/-9.6
Entered before 2010	117	+/-59	93.6%	+/-9.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at	125	+/-61	125	(X)
sea Europe	80	+/-56	64.0%	+/-28.1
Asia	21	+/-29	16.8%	+/-21.3
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.1
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-21.1
Latin America	14	+/-19	11.2%	+/-16.0
	10	+/-15	8.0%	+/-12.5

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME					
Population 5 years and over	2,890	+/-80	2,890	(X)	
English only	2,740	+/-97	94.8%	+/-2.4	
Language other than English	150	+/-70	5.2%	+/-2.4	
Speak English less than "very well"	24	+/-20	0.8%	+/-0.7	
Spanish	48	+/-42	1.7%	+/-1.4	
Speak English less than "very well"	9	+/-13	0.3%	+/-0.4	
Other Indo-European languages	99	+/-59	3.4%	+/-2.0	
Speak English less than "very well"	12	+/-16	0.4%	+/-0.6	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.2	
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.2	
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
ANCESTRY					
Total population	3,102	+/-20	3,102	(X)	
American	253	+/-121	8.2%	+/-3.9	
Arab	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Czech	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Danish	13	+/-18	0.4%	+/-0.6	
Dutch	141	+/-66	4.5%	+/-2.1	
English	509	+/-165	16.4%	+/-5.3	
French (except Basque)	39	+/-23	1.3%	+/-0.7	
French Canadian	50	+/-28	1.6%	+/-0.9	
German	717	+/-184	23.1%	+/-6.0	
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Hungarian	24	+/-16	0.8%	+/-0.5	
Irish	619	+/-144	20.0%	+/-4.6	
Italian	311	+/-122	10.0%	+/-3.9	
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Norwegian	56	+/-40	1.8%	+/-1.3	
Polish	47	+/-35	1.5%	+/-1.1	
Portuguese	11	+/-17	0.4%	+/-0.5	
Russian	86	+/-86	2.8%	+/-2.8	
Scotch-Irish	16	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.6	
Scottish	75	+/-46	2.4%	+/-1.5	
Slovak	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0	
Swedish	25	+/-22	0.8%	+/-0.7	
Swiss	10	+/-14	0.3%	+/-0.5	
Ukrainian	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Welsh	22	+/-19	0.7%	+/-0.1	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)				<del> </del>	
West indian (excluding mapanic origin groups)	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2	
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE					
Total Households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes

when using multi-year data containing data from 2013.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.