



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
Male	596	+/-81	49.1%	+/-2.9
Female	617	+/-96	50.9%	+/-2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.6	+/-11.2	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	55	+/-28	4.5%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 years	105	+/-56	8.7%	+/-3.9
10 to 14 years	79	+/-35	6.5%	+/-2.5
15 to 19 years	81	+/-30	6.7%	+/-2.3
20 to 24 years	49	+/-28	4.0%	+/-2.2
25 to 34 years	88	+/-47	7.3%	+/-3.6
35 to 44 years	117	+/-46	9.6%	+/-3.5
45 to 54 years	142	+/-39	11.7%	+/-3.1
55 to 59 years	130	+/-49	10.7%	+/-3.8
60 to 64 years	107	+/-38	8.8%	+/-3.2
65 to 74 years	186	+/-51	15.3%	+/-4.6
75 to 84 years	60	+/-29	4.9%	+/-2.5
85 years and over	14	+/-10	1.2%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	48.9	+/-8.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	290	+/-99	23.9%	+/-5.9
16 years and over	958	+/-111	79.0%	+/-6.0
18 years and over	923	+/-106	76.1%	+/-5.9
21 years and over	889	+/-101	73.3%	+/-5.6
62 years and over	309	+/-66	25.5%	+/-6.1
65 years and over	260	+/-61	21.4%	+/-5.8
18 years and over	923	+/-106	923	(X)
Male	455	+/-59	49.3%	+/-3.1
Female	468	+/-62	50.7%	+/-3.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	+/-11.9	(X)	(X)

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	260	+/-61	260	(X)
Male	136	+/-40	52.3%	+/-7.5
Female	124	+/-33	47.7%	+/-7.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	109.7	+/-31.8	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
One race	1,210	+/-164	99.8%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
One race	1,210	+/-164	99.8%	+/-0.4
White	1,202	+/-162	99.1%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Asian	8	+/-9	0.7%	+/-0.7
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Chinese	5	+/-7	0.4%	+/-0.6
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Japanese	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Samoa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Two or more races	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
White	1,205	+/-162	99.3%	+/-0.7
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
Asian	8	+/-9	0.7%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Mexican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Puerto Rican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,213	+/-164	100.0%	+/-2.4
White alone	1,202	+/-162	99.1%	+/-0.8
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	8	+/-9	0.7%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Two or more races	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
Total housing units	545	+/-61	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	923	+/-106	923	(X)
Male	455	+/-59	49.3%	+/-3.1
Female	468	+/-62	50.7%	+/-3.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	958	+/-111	958	(X)
In labor force	556	+/-97	58.0%	+/-6.5
Civilian labor force	553	+/-97	57.7%	+/-6.5
Employed	540	+/-94	56.4%	+/-6.5
Unemployed	13	+/-14	1.4%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	3	+/-4	0.3%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	402	+/-71	42.0%	+/-6.5
Civilian labor force	553	+/-97	553	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-2.5
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	276	+/-54	58.1%	+/-7.1
Civilian labor force	276	+/-54	58.1%	+/-7.1
Employed	276	+/-54	58.1%	+/-7.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	35	+/-25	58.3%	+/-32.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	132	+/-57	74.2%	+/-16.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	529	+/-91	529	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	397	+/-77	75.0%	+/-7.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	71	+/-38	13.4%	+/-6.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.1
Walked	23	+/-19	4.3%	+/-3.5
Other means	10	+/-12	1.9%	+/-2.1
Worked at home	24	+/-12	4.5%	+/-2.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	540	+/-94	540	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	171	+/-52	31.7%	+/-6.8
Service occupations	101	+/-34	18.7%	+/-5.7
Sales and office occupations	113	+/-30	20.9%	+/-5.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	62	+/-23	11.5%	+/-4.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	93	+/-28	17.2%	+/-4.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	540	+/-94	540	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	34	+/-29	6.3%	+/-5.3
Construction	44	+/-22	8.1%	+/-3.9
Manufacturing	78	+/-26	14.4%	+/-4.5
Wholesale trade	7	+/-7	1.3%	+/-1.4
Retail trade	83	+/-31	15.4%	+/-5.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	11	+/-9	2.0%	+/-1.6
Information	6	+/-7	1.1%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	12	+/-12	2.2%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	61	+/-27	11.3%	+/-4.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	161	+/-44	29.8%	+/-6.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12	+/-10	2.2%	+/-1.9
Other services, except public administration	15	+/-11	2.8%	+/-1.9
Public administration	16	+/-10	3.0%	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	540	+/-94	540	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	405	+/-77	75.0%	+/-5.6
Government workers	95	+/-35	17.6%	+/-5.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	40	+/-17	7.4%	+/-3.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Less than \$10,000	30	+/-20	6.4%	+/-4.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	+/-7	1.9%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	+/-33	12.8%	+/-6.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	+/-21	10.6%	+/-4.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	+/-19	10.6%	+/-3.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	94	+/-28	20.0%	+/-5.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	74	+/-26	15.7%	+/-5.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	76	+/-26	16.2%	+/-5.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-9	2.3%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	16	+/-15	3.4%	+/-3.2
Median household income (dollars)	57,500	+/-10,095	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	73,831	+/-13,941	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,369	+/-17,707	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,456	+/-2,622	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,468	+/-6,497	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
	17	+/-14	3.6%	+/-3.0

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,776	+/-2,204	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	11	+/-15	2.3%	+/-3.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	N	N
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	69	+/-28	14.7%	+/-5.9
Families	375	+/-52	375	(X)
Less than \$10,000	15	+/-18	4.0%	+/-4.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	+/-14	2.9%	+/-3.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	+/-27	12.3%	+/-6.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	+/-21	9.9%	+/-5.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	+/-12	6.9%	+/-3.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	87	+/-28	23.2%	+/-7.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	+/-18	14.7%	+/-4.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	71	+/-26	18.9%	+/-6.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-9	2.9%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	16	+/-15	4.3%	+/-4.1
Median family income (dollars)	62,396	+/-8,637	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	80,853	+/-17,230	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,195	+/-5,112	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	95	+/-34	95	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,625	+/-11,251	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,311	+/-7,974	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,435	+/-4,531	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,333	+/-10,404	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,368	+/-7,694	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,210	+/-164	1,210	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,157	+/-155	95.6%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	764	+/-108	63.1%	+/-7.2
With public coverage	612	+/-121	50.6%	+/-7.0
No health insurance coverage	53	+/-28	4.4%	+/-2.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	305	+/-100	305	(X)
No health insurance coverage	3	+/-4	1.0%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	645	+/-101	645	(X)
In labor force:	502	+/-91	502	(X)
Employed:	489	+/-88	489	(X)
With health insurance coverage	457	+/-83	93.5%	+/-3.6
With private health insurance	384	+/-77	78.5%	+/-7.5
With public coverage	80	+/-39	16.4%	+/-7.3
No health insurance coverage	32	+/-19	6.5%	+/-3.6
Unemployed:	13	+/-14	13	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7	+/-11	53.8%	+/-53.8
With private health insurance	7	+/-11	53.8%	+/-53.8
With public coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-79.0
No health insurance coverage	6	+/-9	46.2%	+/-53.8
Not in labor force:	143	+/-41	143	(X)
With health insurance coverage	131	+/-39	91.6%	+/-10.0
With private health insurance	58	+/-27	40.6%	+/-16.5
With public coverage	89	+/-36	62.2%	+/-16.8
No health insurance coverage	12	+/-15	8.4%	+/-10.0

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-6.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.3%	+/-14.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	47.1%	+/-52.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-6.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-38.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	36.1%	+/-23.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	37.7%	+/-23.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	72.7%	+/-56.2
All people	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-7.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.0%	+/-19.9
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.0%	+/-19.9
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	30.0%	+/-30.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	26.3%	+/-22.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-4.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-5.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-6.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-8.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.8%	+/-11.3

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	545	+/-61	545	(X)
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	86.2%	+/-6.7
Vacant housing units	75	+/-40	13.8%	+/-6.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	6.0	+/-5.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-54.8	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	545	+/-61	545	(X)
1-unit, detached	413	+/-60	75.8%	+/-6.5
1-unit, attached	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
2 units	13	+/-16	2.4%	+/-2.8
3 or 4 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
Mobile home	114	+/-34	20.9%	+/-6.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	2	+/-4	0.4%	+/-0.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	545	+/-61	545	(X)
Built 2014 or later	6	+/-9	1.1%	+/-1.5
Built 2010 to 2013	5	+/-6	0.9%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2009	57	+/-26	10.5%	+/-4.5
Built 1990 to 1999	68	+/-27	12.5%	+/-4.9
Built 1980 to 1989	54	+/-28	9.9%	+/-5.2
Built 1970 to 1979	85	+/-28	15.6%	+/-4.8
Built 1960 to 1969	41	+/-27	7.5%	+/-4.8
Built 1950 to 1959	27	+/-22	5.0%	+/-3.9
Built 1940 to 1949	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.8

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	199	+/-41	36.5%	+/-6.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	545	+/-61	545	(X)
1 room	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
2 rooms	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
3 rooms	15	+/-15	2.8%	+/-2.8
4 rooms	71	+/-32	13.0%	+/-5.4
5 rooms	75	+/-25	13.8%	+/-4.5
6 rooms	100	+/-37	18.3%	+/-6.2
7 rooms	104	+/-34	19.1%	+/-5.8
8 rooms	64	+/-25	11.7%	+/-4.7
9 rooms or more	113	+/-32	20.7%	+/-5.7
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	545	+/-61	545	(X)
No bedroom	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	8	+/-7	1.5%	+/-1.3
2 bedrooms	128	+/-37	23.5%	+/-5.7
3 bedrooms	256	+/-52	47.0%	+/-7.8
4 bedrooms	117	+/-33	21.5%	+/-6.0
5 or more bedrooms	33	+/-22	6.1%	+/-4.0
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Owner-occupied	443	+/-55	94.3%	+/-4.4
Renter-occupied	27	+/-21	5.7%	+/-4.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.30	+/-1.20	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	15	+/-16	3.2%	+/-3.3
Moved in 2010 to 2014	80	+/-36	17.0%	+/-7.0
Moved in 2000 to 2009	114	+/-32	24.3%	+/-6.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	97	+/-29	20.6%	+/-6.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	55	+/-20	11.7%	+/-4.1
Moved in 1979 and earlier	109	+/-32	23.2%	+/-6.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
No vehicles available	12	+/-10	2.6%	+/-2.2
1 vehicle available	102	+/-40	21.7%	+/-7.5
2 vehicles available	220	+/-41	46.8%	+/-7.5
3 or more vehicles available	136	+/-35	28.9%	+/-6.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Utility gas	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	+/-28	17.7%	+/-5.3
Electricity	14	+/-12	3.0%	+/-2.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	205	+/-38	43.6%	+/-6.6
Coal or coke	58	+/-26	12.3%	+/-4.9
Wood	96	+/-29	20.4%	+/-5.9
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.2
Other fuel	11	+/-10	2.3%	+/-2.1
No fuel used	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.2

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	+/-7	1.5%	+/-1.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7	+/-7	1.5%	+/-1.6
No telephone service available	2	+/-4	0.4%	+/-1.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	470	+/-55	470	(X)
1.00 or less	456	+/-54	97.0%	+/-3.0
1.01 to 1.50	14	+/-14	3.0%	+/-3.0
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	443	+/-55	443	(X)
Less than \$50,000	54	+/-20	12.2%	+/-4.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	178	+/-39	40.2%	+/-7.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	92	+/-31	20.8%	+/-6.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	62	+/-24	14.0%	+/-5.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	37	+/-22	8.4%	+/-4.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20	+/-15	4.5%	+/-3.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.5
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.5
Median (dollars)	97,100	+/-10,013	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	443	+/-55	443	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	240	+/-43	54.2%	+/-7.1
Housing units without a mortgage	203	+/-41	45.8%	+/-7.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	240	+/-43	240	(X)
Less than \$500	8	+/-7	3.3%	+/-2.8
\$500 to \$999	84	+/-30	35.0%	+/-10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	108	+/-32	45.0%	+/-10.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17	+/-10	7.1%	+/-4.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5	+/-6	2.1%	+/-2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	16	+/-13	6.7%	+/-5.6
\$3,000 or more	2	+/-4	0.8%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	1,132	+/-97	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	203	+/-41	203	(X)
Less than \$250	13	+/-10	6.4%	+/-4.8
\$250 to \$399	30	+/-14	14.8%	+/-6.8
\$400 to \$599	90	+/-33	44.3%	+/-11.1
\$600 to \$799	40	+/-17	19.7%	+/-8.3
\$800 to \$999	20	+/-15	9.9%	+/-7.2
\$1,000 or more	10	+/-8	4.9%	+/-4.0
Median (dollars)	533	+/-41	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	240	+/-43	240	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	115	+/-37	47.9%	+/-11.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	32	+/-19	13.3%	+/-7.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	16	+/-10	6.7%	+/-4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7	+/-7	2.9%	+/-3.0
35.0 percent or more	70	+/-28	29.2%	+/-10.1

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	203	+/-41	203	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	74	+/-22	36.5%	+/-10.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	29	+/-13	14.3%	+/-5.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	37	+/-19	18.2%	+/-8.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7	+/-7	3.4%	+/-3.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	21	+/-17	10.3%	+/-7.6
35.0 percent or more	35	+/-20	17.2%	+/-9.0
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	20	+/-21	20	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
\$500 to \$999	20	+/-21	100.0%	+/-63.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
Median (dollars)	809	+/-61	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	7	+/-7	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	20	+/-21	20	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-63.7
35.0 percent or more	20	+/-21	100.0%	+/-63.7
Not computed	7	+/-7	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	470	+/-55	470	(X)
Family households (families)	375	+/-52	79.8%	+/-6.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	107	+/-32	22.8%	+/-6.2
Married-couple family	295	+/-43	62.8%	+/-7.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	39	+/-18	8.3%	+/-4.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	8	+/-9	1.7%	+/-1.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	72	+/-29	15.3%	+/-5.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	65	+/-29	13.8%	+/-5.7
Nonfamily households	95	+/-34	20.2%	+/-6.7
Householder living alone	90	+/-33	19.1%	+/-6.4
65 years and over	45	+/-22	9.6%	+/-4.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	128	+/-33	27.2%	+/-6.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	175	+/-38	37.2%	+/-7.4
Average household size	2.58	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.77	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
Householder	470	+/-55	38.7%	+/-3.6
Spouse	297	+/-46	24.5%	+/-3.8
Child	294	+/-78	24.2%	+/-4.3
Other relatives	71	+/-29	5.9%	+/-2.2
Nonrelatives	81	+/-52	6.7%	+/-3.8
Unmarried partner	48	+/-29	4.0%	+/-2.1
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	495	+/-63	495	(X)
Never married	127	+/-35	25.7%	+/-5.6
Now married, except separated	314	+/-44	63.4%	+/-5.6
Separated	6	+/-8	1.2%	+/-1.7
Widowed	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.8
Divorced	45	+/-21	9.1%	+/-4.3
Females 15 years and over	479	+/-64	479	(X)
Never married	94	+/-36	19.6%	+/-6.2
Now married, except separated	290	+/-45	60.5%	+/-7.2
Separated	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.9
Widowed	45	+/-22	9.4%	+/-4.5
Divorced	47	+/-24	9.8%	+/-4.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	11	+/-10	11	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3	+/-4	27.3%	+/-37.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	+/-37	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	57	+/-52	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-529	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	118	+/-116	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-50	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	47	+/-32	47	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	41	+/-31	87.2%	+/-16.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.6
1 or 2 years	5	+/-8	10.6%	+/-16.4
3 or 4 years	9	+/-10	19.1%	+/-20.6
5 or more years	27	+/-27	57.4%	+/-30.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	41	+/-31	41	(X)
Who are female	21	+/-16	51.2%	+/-7.9
Who are married	39	+/-31	95.1%	+/-10.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	265	+/-90	265	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	9	+/-8	3.4%	+/-2.8
Kindergarten	17	+/-13	6.4%	+/-4.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	161	+/-80	60.8%	+/-13.9
High school (grades 9-12)	59	+/-26	22.3%	+/-10.4
College or graduate school	19	+/-14	7.2%	+/-5.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	844	+/-95	844	(X)
Less than 9th grade	41	+/-21	4.9%	+/-2.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	69	+/-29	8.2%	+/-3.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	373	+/-65	44.2%	+/-6.2
Some college, no degree	148	+/-43	17.5%	+/-4.5
Associate's degree	86	+/-30	10.2%	+/-3.3
Bachelor's degree	78	+/-28	9.2%	+/-3.2
Graduate or professional degree	49	+/-19	5.8%	+/-2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	87.0%	+/-3.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-4.3

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	920	+/-107	920	(X)
Civilian veterans	154	+/-40	16.7%	+/-3.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,210	+/-164	1,210	(X)
With a disability	173	+/-40	14.3%	+/-3.4
Under 18 years				
With a disability	2	+/-3	0.7%	+/-1.1
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	82	+/-32	12.4%	+/-4.3
65 years and over				
With a disability	89	+/-32	34.2%	+/-8.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,204	+/-163	1,204	(X)
Same house	1,172	+/-165	97.3%	+/-2.1
Different house in the U.S.	32	+/-24	2.7%	+/-2.1
Same county	28	+/-23	2.3%	+/-2.0
Different county	4	+/-8	0.3%	+/-0.6
Same state	4	+/-8	0.3%	+/-0.6
Different state	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
Native	1,196	+/-162	98.6%	+/-1.0
Born in United States	1,189	+/-159	98.0%	+/-1.3
State of residence	1,029	+/-151	84.8%	+/-3.9
Different state	160	+/-48	13.2%	+/-3.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7	+/-12	0.6%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	17	+/-12	1.4%	+/-1.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	17	+/-12	17	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	17	+/-12	100.0%	+/-69.1
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	24	+/-17	24	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	7	+/-12	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
Entered before 2010	17	+/-12	100.0%	+/-69.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	17	+/-12	17	(X)
Europe	9	+/-9	52.9%	+/-39.4
Asia	8	+/-9	47.1%	+/-39.4
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,158	+/-152	1,158	(X)
English only	1,145	+/-152	98.9%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	13	+/-11	1.1%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
Spanish	2	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
Other Indo-European languages	8	+/-7	0.7%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
Other languages	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.6
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,213	+/-164	1,213	(X)
American	178	+/-93	14.7%	+/-7.3
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Czech	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Danish	3	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0.4
Dutch	43	+/-31	3.5%	+/-2.5
English	159	+/-64	13.1%	+/-5.0
French (except Basque)	16	+/-11	1.3%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	23	+/-25	1.9%	+/-2.1
German	240	+/-72	19.8%	+/-5.6
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Hungarian	6	+/-6	0.5%	+/-0.5
Irish	148	+/-48	12.2%	+/-3.9
Italian	125	+/-63	10.3%	+/-5.0
Lithuanian	2	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	34	+/-35	2.8%	+/-2.8
Polish	92	+/-47	7.6%	+/-3.7
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Russian	6	+/-6	0.5%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	5	+/-7	0.4%	+/-0.6
Scottish	15	+/-11	1.2%	+/-0.9
Slovak	20	+/-23	1.6%	+/-1.9
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Swedish	8	+/-11	0.7%	+/-0.9
Swiss	15	+/-19	1.2%	+/-1.6
Ukrainian	7	+/-10	0.6%	+/-0.8
Welsh	35	+/-44	2.9%	+/-3.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	470	+/-55	470	(X)
With a computer	401	+/-48	85.3%	+/-6.9
With a broadband Internet subscription	360	+/-46	76.6%	+/-6.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.