



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
Male	2,547	+/-153	50.1%	+/-3.0
Female	2,540	+/-150	49.9%	+/-3.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.3	+/-12.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	387	+/-142	7.6%	+/-2.8
5 to 9 years	408	+/-113	8.0%	+/-2.2
10 to 14 years	377	+/-125	7.4%	+/-2.5
15 to 19 years	249	+/-80	4.9%	+/-1.6
20 to 24 years	239	+/-92	4.7%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	665	+/-170	13.1%	+/-3.3
35 to 44 years	524	+/-104	10.3%	+/-2.1
45 to 54 years	597	+/-120	11.7%	+/-2.4
55 to 59 years	469	+/-131	9.2%	+/-2.6
60 to 64 years	354	+/-110	7.0%	+/-2.2
65 to 74 years	512	+/-122	10.1%	+/-2.4
75 to 84 years	188	+/-75	3.7%	+/-1.5
85 years and over	118	+/-55	2.3%	+/-1.1
Median age (years)	38.4	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	1,335	+/-181	26.2%	+/-3.6
16 years and over	3,802	+/-190	74.7%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	3,752	+/-186	73.8%	+/-3.6
21 years and over	3,606	+/-173	70.9%	+/-3.3
62 years and over	963	+/-141	18.9%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	818	+/-109	16.1%	+/-2.1
18 years and over	3,752	+/-186	3,752	(X)
Male	1,882	+/-152	50.2%	+/-2.9
Female	1,870	+/-134	49.8%	+/-2.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.6	+/-11.6	(X)	(X)

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	818	+/-109	818	(X)
Male	450	+/-83	55.0%	+/-5.9
Female	368	+/-62	45.0%	+/-5.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	122.3	+/-29.6	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
One race	4,996	+/-67	98.2%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	91	+/-61	1.8%	+/-1.2
One race	4,996	+/-67	98.2%	+/-1.2
White	4,954	+/-75	97.4%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	30	+/-35	0.6%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian Indian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chinese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Filipino	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Japanese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Korean	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12	+/-21	0.2%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	12	+/-21	0.2%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	91	+/-61	1.8%	+/-1.2
White and Black or African American	51	+/-40	1.0%	+/-0.8
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	40	+/-42	0.8%	+/-0.8
White and Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
White	5,045	+/-45	99.2%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	81	+/-53	1.6%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	40	+/-42	0.8%	+/-0.8
Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	12	+/-21	0.2%	+/-0.4
Some other race	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	108	+/-75	2.1%	+/-1.5
Mexican	30	+/-35	0.6%	+/-0.7
Puerto Rican	71	+/-77	1.4%	+/-1.5
Cuban	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Hispanic or Latino	7	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,979	+/-78	97.9%	+/-1.5
White alone	4,862	+/-103	95.6%	+/-2.0
Black or African American alone	28	+/-36	0.6%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	89	+/-61	1.7%	+/-1.2
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	89	+/-61	1.7%	+/-1.2
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	3,752	+/-186	3,752	(X)
Male	1,882	+/-152	50.2%	+/-2.9
Female	1,870	+/-134	49.8%	+/-2.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	3,802	+/-190	3,802	(X)
In labor force	2,574	+/-199	67.7%	+/-4.0
Civilian labor force	2,574	+/-199	67.7%	+/-4.0
Employed	2,398	+/-184	63.1%	+/-4.2
Unemployed	176	+/-79	4.6%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	1,228	+/-166	32.3%	+/-4.0
Civilian labor force	2,574	+/-199	2,574	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-2.9
Females 16 years and over	1,893	+/-133	1,893	(X)
In labor force	1,213	+/-117	64.1%	+/-6.2
Civilian labor force	1,213	+/-117	64.1%	+/-6.2
Employed	1,148	+/-112	60.6%	+/-6.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	480	+/-118	480	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	317	+/-134	66.0%	+/-19.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	836	+/-129	836	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	689	+/-151	82.4%	+/-14.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,363	+/-180	2,363	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,832	+/-207	77.5%	+/-5.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	333	+/-126	14.1%	+/-5.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	39	+/-37	1.7%	+/-1.6
Walked	27	+/-23	1.1%	+/-1.0
Other means	20	+/-24	0.8%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	112	+/-65	4.7%	+/-2.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.6	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,398	+/-184	2,398	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	674	+/-172	28.1%	+/-6.9
Service occupations	586	+/-138	24.4%	+/-5.3
Sales and office occupations	544	+/-140	22.7%	+/-5.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	346	+/-102	14.4%	+/-4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	248	+/-115	10.3%	+/-4.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,398	+/-184	2,398	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	67	+/-50	2.8%	+/-2.1
Construction	157	+/-85	6.5%	+/-3.6
Manufacturing	284	+/-115	11.8%	+/-4.6
Wholesale trade	23	+/-27	1.0%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	299	+/-137	12.5%	+/-5.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	59	+/-46	2.5%	+/-1.9
Information	35	+/-39	1.5%	+/-1.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	94	+/-82	3.9%	+/-3.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	140	+/-105	5.8%	+/-4.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	828	+/-154	34.5%	+/-6.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	266	+/-111	11.1%	+/-4.3
Other services, except public administration	42	+/-36	1.8%	+/-1.6
Public administration	104	+/-58	4.3%	+/-2.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,398	+/-184	2,398	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,947	+/-176	81.2%	+/-4.4
Government workers	283	+/-88	11.8%	+/-3.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	168	+/-75	7.0%	+/-2.9
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Less than \$10,000	102	+/-57	5.3%	+/-2.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	+/-72	4.5%	+/-3.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	199	+/-80	10.3%	+/-3.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	216	+/-83	11.2%	+/-4.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221	+/-102	11.4%	+/-5.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	400	+/-102	20.7%	+/-5.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	327	+/-104	16.9%	+/-5.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	291	+/-94	15.0%	+/-4.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	79	+/-59	4.1%	+/-3.0
\$200,000 or more	13	+/-21	0.7%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	54,750	+/-6,749	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	64,598	+/-6,111	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,311	+/-6,558	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,399	+/-1,868	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,096	+/-4,719	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
	87	+/-57	4.5%	+/-2.9

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,149	+/-4,849	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	68	+/-52	3.5%	+/-2.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,431	+/-3,222	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	263	+/-97	13.6%	+/-5.1
Families	1,361	+/-107	1,361	(X)
Less than \$10,000	55	+/-43	4.0%	+/-3.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	+/-54	3.6%	+/-3.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	+/-44	5.6%	+/-3.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	+/-47	5.1%	+/-3.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	+/-93	11.2%	+/-6.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	369	+/-102	27.1%	+/-7.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	221	+/-71	16.2%	+/-5.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	277	+/-90	20.4%	+/-6.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	79	+/-59	5.8%	+/-4.2
\$200,000 or more	13	+/-21	1.0%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	61,806	+/-14,344	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	74,437	+/-6,767	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,867	+/-2,381	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	575	+/-147	575	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,496	+/-6,625	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	36,466	+/-6,394	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,873	+/-1,688	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,738	+/-7,962	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,969	+/-6,649	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,876	+/-122	95.9%	+/-2.4
With private health insurance	3,807	+/-357	74.8%	+/-7.1
With public coverage	1,793	+/-304	35.2%	+/-5.9
No health insurance coverage	211	+/-123	4.1%	+/-2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,360	+/-178	1,360	(X)
No health insurance coverage	20	+/-30	1.5%	+/-2.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,909	+/-133	2,909	(X)
In labor force:	2,422	+/-179	2,422	(X)
Employed:	2,257	+/-162	2,257	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,133	+/-167	94.5%	+/-3.3
With private health insurance	1,879	+/-201	83.3%	+/-6.5
With public coverage	321	+/-146	14.2%	+/-6.4
No health insurance coverage	124	+/-75	5.5%	+/-3.3
Unemployed:	165	+/-77	165	(X)
With health insurance coverage	110	+/-64	66.7%	+/-22.6
With private health insurance	96	+/-61	58.2%	+/-23.5
With public coverage	38	+/-36	23.0%	+/-19.8
No health insurance coverage	55	+/-44	33.3%	+/-22.6
Not in labor force:	487	+/-135	487	(X)
With health insurance coverage	475	+/-136	97.5%	+/-4.0
With private health insurance	307	+/-134	63.0%	+/-15.2
With public coverage	202	+/-73	41.5%	+/-15.5
No health insurance coverage	12	+/-19	2.5%	+/-4.0

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-5.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-10.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	31.8%	+/-31.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.1%	+/-2.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.6%	+/-3.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-40.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	39.6%	+/-29.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	42.3%	+/-32.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	75.7%	+/-31.0
All people	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-4.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-10.4
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.1%	+/-10.4
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-12.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-12.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-3.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-4.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-5.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.9%	+/-6.9

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	2,324	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	83.3%	+/-5.4
Vacant housing units	388	+/-142	16.7%	+/-5.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.9	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.8	+/-14.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	2,324	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,525	+/-183	65.6%	+/-5.8
1-unit, attached	18	+/-27	0.8%	+/-1.2
2 units	204	+/-94	8.8%	+/-4.1
3 or 4 units	44	+/-40	1.9%	+/-1.8
5 to 9 units	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
10 to 19 units	15	+/-24	0.6%	+/-1.0
20 or more units	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
Mobile home	515	+/-144	22.2%	+/-5.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	2,324	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
Built 2010 to 2013	36	+/-34	1.5%	+/-1.5
Built 2000 to 2009	219	+/-114	9.4%	+/-4.8
Built 1990 to 1999	451	+/-151	19.4%	+/-6.0
Built 1980 to 1989	371	+/-129	16.0%	+/-5.1
Built 1970 to 1979	261	+/-109	11.2%	+/-4.7
Built 1960 to 1969	247	+/-85	10.6%	+/-4.0
Built 1950 to 1959	108	+/-65	4.6%	+/-2.8
Built 1940 to 1949	27	+/-28	1.2%	+/-1.2

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	604	+/-133	26.0%	+/-5.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	2,324	(X)
1 room	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
2 rooms	35	+/-36	1.5%	+/-1.5
3 rooms	119	+/-67	5.1%	+/-2.9
4 rooms	235	+/-97	10.1%	+/-4.3
5 rooms	596	+/-150	25.6%	+/-6.6
6 rooms	395	+/-131	17.0%	+/-5.2
7 rooms	360	+/-130	15.5%	+/-5.1
8 rooms	280	+/-91	12.0%	+/-3.9
9 rooms or more	304	+/-84	13.1%	+/-3.5
Median rooms	5.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	2,324	+/-171	2,324	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
1 bedroom	162	+/-84	7.0%	+/-3.6
2 bedrooms	613	+/-124	26.4%	+/-5.7
3 bedrooms	1,181	+/-173	50.8%	+/-5.8
4 bedrooms	269	+/-118	11.6%	+/-4.7
5 or more bedrooms	99	+/-55	4.3%	+/-2.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,543	+/-178	79.7%	+/-6.2
Renter-occupied	393	+/-119	20.3%	+/-6.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.49	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.16	+/-0.78	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	109	+/-66	5.6%	+/-3.4
Moved in 2010 to 2014	306	+/-108	15.8%	+/-5.9
Moved in 2000 to 2009	614	+/-143	31.7%	+/-6.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	418	+/-117	21.6%	+/-5.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	290	+/-107	15.0%	+/-5.2
Moved in 1979 and earlier	199	+/-84	10.3%	+/-4.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
No vehicles available	68	+/-45	3.5%	+/-2.3
1 vehicle available	658	+/-146	34.0%	+/-6.6
2 vehicles available	720	+/-157	37.2%	+/-6.9
3 or more vehicles available	490	+/-97	25.3%	+/-5.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Utility gas	480	+/-130	24.8%	+/-5.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	+/-106	11.8%	+/-5.5
Electricity	94	+/-55	4.9%	+/-2.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	687	+/-122	35.5%	+/-6.8
Coal or coke	270	+/-91	13.9%	+/-4.6
Wood	158	+/-72	8.2%	+/-3.7
Solar energy	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.5
Other fuel	18	+/-27	0.9%	+/-1.4
No fuel used	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.5

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	+/-12	0.4%	+/-0.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7	+/-12	0.4%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	9	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
1.00 or less	1,887	+/-155	97.5%	+/-2.2
1.01 to 1.50	49	+/-41	2.5%	+/-2.2
1.51 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,543	+/-178	1,543	(X)
Less than \$50,000	240	+/-91	15.6%	+/-5.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	631	+/-126	40.9%	+/-6.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	231	+/-81	15.0%	+/-5.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	222	+/-81	14.4%	+/-5.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	154	+/-75	10.0%	+/-4.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	43	+/-41	2.8%	+/-2.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	22	+/-26	1.4%	+/-1.7
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.9
Median (dollars)	94,000	+/-5,994	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	1,543	+/-178	1,543	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	714	+/-137	46.3%	+/-7.2
Housing units without a mortgage	829	+/-151	53.7%	+/-7.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	714	+/-137	714	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-4.1
\$500 to \$999	286	+/-97	40.1%	+/-10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	256	+/-85	35.9%	+/-11.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	122	+/-59	17.1%	+/-7.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499	38	+/-37	5.3%	+/-4.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	12	+/-20	1.7%	+/-2.7
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-4.1
Median (dollars)	1,122	+/-104	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	829	+/-151	829	(X)
Less than \$250	31	+/-31	3.7%	+/-3.6
\$250 to \$399	219	+/-96	26.4%	+/-9.3
\$400 to \$599	255	+/-84	30.8%	+/-9.3
\$600 to \$799	174	+/-76	21.0%	+/-8.9
\$800 to \$999	48	+/-43	5.8%	+/-5.0
\$1,000 or more	102	+/-61	12.3%	+/-7.2
Median (dollars)	490	+/-72	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	714	+/-137	714	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	367	+/-102	51.4%	+/-11.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	112	+/-57	15.7%	+/-6.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	59	+/-45	8.3%	+/-6.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	49	+/-37	6.9%	+/-4.9
35.0 percent or more	127	+/-70	17.8%	+/-8.4

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	829	+/-151	829	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	236	+/-96	28.5%	+/-10.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	187	+/-79	22.6%	+/-8.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	132	+/-64	15.9%	+/-7.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	94	+/-54	11.3%	+/-6.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	34	+/-31	4.1%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-3.6
35.0 percent or more	146	+/-77	17.6%	+/-8.5
Not computed	0	+/-16	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	355	+/-121	355	(X)
Less than \$500	33	+/-34	9.3%	+/-10.0
\$500 to \$999	252	+/-119	71.0%	+/-22.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	70	+/-81	19.7%	+/-21.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-8.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-8.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-8.1
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-8.1
Median (dollars)	763	+/-196	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	38	+/-35	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	355	+/-121	355	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	107	+/-86	30.1%	+/-20.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-8.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7	+/-7	2.0%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	29	+/-33	8.2%	+/-9.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	59	+/-47	16.6%	+/-12.4
35.0 percent or more	153	+/-89	43.1%	+/-21.9
Not computed	38	+/-35	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
Family households (families)	1,361	+/-107	70.3%	+/-6.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	604	+/-88	31.2%	+/-5.4
Married-couple family	1,092	+/-142	56.4%	+/-7.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	406	+/-94	21.0%	+/-5.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	39	+/-31	2.0%	+/-1.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	230	+/-96	11.9%	+/-5.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	198	+/-89	10.2%	+/-4.7
Nonfamily households	575	+/-147	29.7%	+/-6.1
Householder living alone	526	+/-145	27.2%	+/-6.1
65 years and over	252	+/-87	13.0%	+/-4.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	651	+/-87	33.6%	+/-5.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	595	+/-87	30.7%	+/-3.6
Average household size	2.63	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.17	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
Householder	1,936	+/-139	38.1%	+/-2.7
Spouse	1,082	+/-141	21.3%	+/-2.7
Child	1,667	+/-187	32.8%	+/-3.7
Other relatives	209	+/-112	4.1%	+/-2.2
Nonrelatives	193	+/-113	3.8%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	166	+/-108	3.3%	+/-2.1
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,981	+/-153	1,981	(X)
Never married	539	+/-118	27.2%	+/-5.7
Now married, except separated	1,195	+/-164	60.3%	+/-6.7
Separated	65	+/-43	3.3%	+/-2.1
Widowed	67	+/-47	3.4%	+/-2.3
Divorced	115	+/-69	5.8%	+/-3.5
Females 15 years and over	1,934	+/-140	1,934	(X)
Never married	464	+/-112	24.0%	+/-5.6
Now married, except separated	1,107	+/-144	57.2%	+/-7.2
Separated	39	+/-30	2.0%	+/-1.6
Widowed	167	+/-75	8.6%	+/-3.6
Divorced	157	+/-75	8.1%	+/-3.7
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	124	+/-86	124	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	81	+/-82	65.3%	+/-31.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	178	+/-175	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	125	+/-90	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-220	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	196	+/-179	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	70	+/-66	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	90	+/-68	90	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	32	+/-31	35.6%	+/-21.6
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	5	+/-6	5.6%	+/-8.3
1 or 2 years	10	+/-19	11.1%	+/-21.8
3 or 4 years	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-27.7
5 or more years	17	+/-24	18.9%	+/-18.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	32	+/-31	32	(X)
Who are female	8	+/-10	25.0%	+/-25.8
Who are married	27	+/-30	84.4%	+/-21.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,222	+/-159	1,222	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	77	+/-44	6.3%	+/-3.9
Kindergarten	105	+/-71	8.6%	+/-5.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	610	+/-115	49.9%	+/-7.3
High school (grades 9-12)	227	+/-83	18.6%	+/-6.9
College or graduate school	203	+/-84	16.6%	+/-5.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,427	+/-187	3,427	(X)
Less than 9th grade	38	+/-30	1.1%	+/-0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	247	+/-122	7.2%	+/-3.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,312	+/-177	38.3%	+/-4.7
Some college, no degree	687	+/-140	20.0%	+/-4.0
Associate's degree	429	+/-135	12.5%	+/-3.8
Bachelor's degree	484	+/-127	14.1%	+/-3.6
Graduate or professional degree	230	+/-89	6.7%	+/-2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	91.7%	+/-3.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	20.8%	+/-4.3

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,752	+/-186	3,752	(X)
Civilian veterans	506	+/-123	13.5%	+/-3.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
With a disability	699	+/-168	13.7%	+/-3.3
Under 18 years				
With a disability	77	+/-68	5.8%	+/-5.3
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	283	+/-95	9.6%	+/-3.1
65 years and over				
With a disability	339	+/-88	41.4%	+/-8.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	4,972	+/-92	4,972	(X)
Same house	4,651	+/-218	93.5%	+/-4.0
Different house in the U.S.	303	+/-188	6.1%	+/-3.8
Same county	162	+/-163	3.3%	+/-3.3
Different county	141	+/-85	2.8%	+/-1.7
Same state	139	+/-85	2.8%	+/-1.7
Different state	2	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	18	+/-26	0.4%	+/-0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
Native	5,054	+/-42	99.4%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	5,047	+/-46	99.2%	+/-0.7
State of residence	3,709	+/-305	72.9%	+/-6.0
Different state	1,338	+/-309	26.3%	+/-6.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	33	+/-33	0.6%	+/-0.6
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	33	+/-33	33	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	33	+/-33	100.0%	+/-49.6
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	40	+/-37	40	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	7	+/-9	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6
Entered before 2010	33	+/-33	100.0%	+/-49.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	33	+/-33	33	(X)
Europe	30	+/-33	90.9%	+/-16.6
Asia	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6
Africa	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6

Subject	Candor town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6
Latin America	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-49.6
Northern America	3	+/-4	9.1%	+/-16.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	4,700	+/-144	4,700	(X)
English only	4,597	+/-156	97.8%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	103	+/-59	2.2%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	32	+/-33	0.7%	+/-0.7
Spanish	9	+/-13	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	2	+/-3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	94	+/-58	2.0%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	30	+/-33	0.6%	+/-0.7
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other languages	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
ANCESTRY				
Total population	5,087	+/-25	5,087	(X)
American	486	+/-248	9.6%	+/-4.9
Arab	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Czech	2	+/-3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	5	+/-10	0.1%	+/-0.2
Dutch	195	+/-95	3.8%	+/-1.9
English	409	+/-123	8.0%	+/-2.4
French (except Basque)	93	+/-54	1.8%	+/-1.1
French Canadian	21	+/-30	0.4%	+/-0.6
German	584	+/-187	11.5%	+/-3.7
Greek	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Hungarian	68	+/-74	1.3%	+/-1.4
Irish	519	+/-213	10.2%	+/-4.2
Italian	477	+/-194	9.4%	+/-3.8
Lithuanian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Norwegian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Polish	293	+/-118	5.8%	+/-2.3
Portuguese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Russian	119	+/-107	2.3%	+/-2.1
Scotch-Irish	91	+/-70	1.8%	+/-1.4
Scottish	303	+/-284	6.0%	+/-5.6
Slovak	22	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.5
Subsaharan African	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.6
Swedish	14	+/-27	0.3%	+/-0.5
Swiss	15	+/-24	0.3%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	23	+/-32	0.5%	+/-0.6
Welsh	78	+/-65	1.5%	+/-1.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	22	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.6
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	1,936	+/-139	1,936	(X)
With a computer	1,731	+/-137	89.4%	+/-4.2
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,549	+/-156	80.0%	+/-5.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.