

ACS 2015-2019 DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

TABLE ID: DP05
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF SPENCER	
Label	Estimate	Percent

SEX AND AGE

Total population	2,944	2,944
Male	1,458	49.5%
Female	1,486	50.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	(X)
Under 5 years	103	3.5%
5 to 9 years	168	5.7%
10 to 14 years	196	6.7%
15 to 19 years	156	5.3%
20 to 24 years	244	8.3%
25 to 34 years	436	14.8%
35 to 44 years	313	10.6%
45 to 54 years	520	17.7%
55 to 59 years	203	6.9%
60 to 64 years	103	3.5%
65 to 74 years	218	7.4%
75 to 84 years	180	6.1%
85 years and over	104	3.5%
Median age (years)	39.9	(X)
Under 18 years	581	19.7%
16 years and over	2,443	83.0%
18 years and over	2,363	80.3%
21 years and over	2,269	77.1%
62 years and over	547	18.6%
65 years and over	502	17.1%
18 years and over	2,363	2,363
Male	1,166	49.3%
Female	1,197	50.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	(X)

65 years and over	502	502
Male	231	46.0%
Female	271	54.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.2	(X)

RACE

Total population	2,944	2,944
One race	2,858	97.1%
Two or more races	86	2.9%
One race	2,858	97.1%
White	2,718	92.3%
Black or African American	43	1.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	7	0.2%
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Navajo tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Sioux tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Asian	14	0.5%
Asian Indian	0	0.0%
Chinese	0	0.0%
Filipino	4	0.1%
Japanese	0	0.0%
Korean	0	0.0%
Vietnamese	10	0.3%
Other Asian	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander		
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0%
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0%
Samoan	0	0.0%
Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other race	76	2.6%
Two or more races	86	2.9%
White and Black or African American	3	0.1%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native		
Native	16	0.5%
White and Asian	12	0.4%

Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0.0%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races		
Total population	2,944	2,944
White	2,804	95.2%
Black or African American	101	3.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	78	2.6%
Asian	26	0.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other race	76	2.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE

Total population	2,944	2,944
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	92	3.1%
Mexican	75	2.5%
Puerto Rican	11	0.4%
Cuban	0	0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	6	0.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,852	96.9%
White alone	2,705	91.9%
Black or African American alone	43	1.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	0.0%
Asian alone	14	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0%
Some other race alone	7	0.2%
Two or more races	83	2.8%
Two races including Some other race	0	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	83	2.8%
Total housing units	1,428	(X)

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION

Citizen, 18 and over population	2,300	2,300
Male	1,143	49.7%
Female	1,157	50.3%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	DP05
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610770178&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP05&moe=false&hidePreview=true>

Table Notes

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program:

American Community Survey

Year:

2019

Estimates:

5-Year

Table ID:

DP05

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, *Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010*, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP03
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF SPENCER	
Label	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	2,443	2,443
In labor force	1,674	68.5%
Civilian labor force	1,674	68.5%
Employed	1,578	64.6%
Unemployed	96	3.9%
Armed Forces	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	769	31.5%
Civilian labor force	1,674	1,674
Unemployment Rate	(X)	5.7%
Females 16 years and over	1,231	1,231
In labor force	798	64.8%
Civilian labor force	798	64.8%
Employed	714	58.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	127	127
All parents in family in labor force	72	56.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	423	423
All parents in family in labor force	370	87.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	1,532	1,532
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,328	86.7%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	148	9.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1	0.1%
Walked	12	0.8%
Other means	6	0.4%
Worked from home	37	2.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.6	(X)
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,578	1,578

Management, business, science, and arts occupations	543	34.4%
Service occupations	288	18.3%
Sales and office occupations	285	18.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	277	17.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	185	11.7%

INDUSTRY

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,578	1,578
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	31	2.0%
Construction	203	12.9%
Manufacturing	141	8.9%
Wholesale trade	36	2.3%
Retail trade	179	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	51	3.2%
Information	55	3.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	66	4.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management	147	9.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	454	28.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	72	4.6%
Other services, except public administration	94	6.0%
Public administration	49	3.1%

CLASS OF WORKER

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,578	1,578
Private wage and salary workers	1,185	75.1%
Government workers	225	14.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	164	10.4%
Unpaid family workers	4	0.3%

INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Total households	1,256	1,256
Less than \$10,000	38	3.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	3.3%

\$15,000 to \$24,999	131	10.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	9.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221	17.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	317	25.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	166	13.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	169	13.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	37	2.9%
\$200,000 or more	21	1.7%
Median household income (dollars)	55,924	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	68,406	(X)
With earnings	990	78.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	66,723	(X)
With Social Security	374	29.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,275	(X)
With retirement income	242	19.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,352	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	88	7.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,795	(X)
With cash public assistance income	18	1.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,950	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	151	12.0%
Families	842	842
Less than \$10,000	6	0.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	8.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	7.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	157	18.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	206	24.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	119	14.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	168	20.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	33	3.9%
\$200,000 or more	21	2.5%
Median family income (dollars)	64,091	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	81,311	(X)

Per capita income (dollars)	29,344	(X)
Nonfamily households	414	414
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,982	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,605	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,968	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,088	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,346	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,920	2,920
With health insurance coverage	2,749	94.1%
With private health insurance	2,032	69.6%
With public coverage	1,120	38.4%
No health insurance coverage	171	5.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	579	579
No health insurance coverage	18	3.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	1,839	1,839
In labor force:	1,568	1,568
Employed:	1,478	1,478
With health insurance coverage	1,364	92.3%
With private health insurance	1,197	81.0%
With public coverage	225	15.2%
No health insurance coverage	114	7.7%
Unemployed:	90	90
With health insurance coverage	78	86.7%
With private health insurance	28	31.1%
With public coverage	50	55.6%
No health insurance coverage	12	13.3%
Not in labor force:	271	271
With health insurance coverage	244	90.0%
With private health insurance	128	47.2%
With public coverage	131	48.3%
No health insurance coverage	27	10.0%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

All families	(X)	3.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	6.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
Married couple families	(X)	2.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	4.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	7.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	10.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
All people	(X)	7.6%
Under 18 years	(X)	7.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	6.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	9.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	5.9%
18 years and over	(X)	7.7%
18 to 64 years	(X)	8.4%
65 years and over	(X)	5.0%
People in families	(X)	3.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	25.3%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID

DP03

SURVEY/PROGRAM

American Community Survey

VINTAGE

2019

DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

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Table Notes

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:

American Community Survey

Year:

2019

Estimates:

5-Year

Table ID:

DP03

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: [Change to Means of Transportation](#).

Between 2018 and 2019 the American Community Survey retirement income question changed. These changes resulted in an increase in both the number of households reporting retirement income and higher aggregate retirement income at the national level. For more information see [Changes to the Retirement Income Question](#).

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see [Revisions to the Relationship to Household](#) item.

Beginning in data year 2019, respondents to the Weeks Worked question provided an integer value for the number of weeks worked. For data years 2008 through 2018, respondents selected a category corresponding to the number of weeks worked.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2018 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of the multiyear tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2018 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html.

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nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of multiyear tables, industry data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2017 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 – please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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ACS 2015-2019 SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP04
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF SPENCER	
Label	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	1,428	1,428
Occupied housing units	1,256	88.0%
Vacant housing units	172	12.0%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.3	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	13.6	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Total housing units	1,428	1,428
1-unit, detached	1,027	71.9%
1-unit, attached	18	1.3%
2 units	33	2.3%
3 or 4 units	27	1.9%
5 to 9 units	33	2.3%
10 to 19 units	29	2.0%
20 or more units	26	1.8%
Mobile home	227	15.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	8	0.6%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Total housing units	1,428	1,428
Built 2014 or later	2	0.1%
Built 2010 to 2013	20	1.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	41	2.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	292	20.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	226	15.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	211	14.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	49	3.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	117	8.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	33	2.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	437	30.6%

ROOMS

Total housing units	1,428	1,428
1 room	55	3.9%
2 rooms	6	0.4%
3 rooms	41	2.9%
4 rooms	255	17.9%
5 rooms	251	17.6%
6 rooms	258	18.1%
7 rooms	68	4.8%
8 rooms	221	15.5%
9 rooms or more	273	19.1%
Median rooms	5.9	(X)

BEDROOMS

Total housing units	1,428	1,428
No bedroom	55	3.9%
1 bedroom	80	5.6%
2 bedrooms	339	23.7%
3 bedrooms	637	44.6%
4 bedrooms	278	19.5%
5 or more bedrooms	39	2.7%

HOUSING TENURE

Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
Owner-occupied	926	73.7%
Renter-occupied	330	26.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.44	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.94	(X)

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
Moved in 2017 or later	95	7.6%
Moved in 2015 to 2016	133	10.6%
Moved in 2010 to 2014	286	22.8%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	278	22.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	241	19.2%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	223	17.8%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
No vehicles available	66	5.3%
1 vehicle available	375	29.9%
2 vehicles available	488	38.9%
3 or more vehicles available	327	26.0%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
Utility gas	190	15.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	233	18.6%
Electricity	126	10.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	395	31.4%
Coal or coke	87	6.9%
Wood	176	14.0%
Solar energy	2	0.2%
Other fuel	43	3.4%
No fuel used	4	0.3%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15	1.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	17	1.4%
No telephone service available	54	4.3%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Occupied housing units	1,256	1,256
1.00 or less	1,242	98.9%
1.01 to 1.50	12	1.0%
1.51 or more	2	0.2%
VALUE		
Owner-occupied units	926	926
Less than \$50,000	104	11.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	221	23.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	241	26.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	199	21.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	79	8.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	71	7.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	10	1.1%
Median (dollars)	129,200	(X)

MORTGAGE STATUS

Owner-occupied units	926	926
Housing units with a mortgage	483	52.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	443	47.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)

Housing units with a mortgage	483	483
Less than \$500	10	2.1%
\$500 to \$999	129	26.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	135	28.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	176	36.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16	3.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	17	3.5%
\$3,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	1,242	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	443	443
Less than \$250	44	9.9%
\$250 to \$399	52	11.7%
\$400 to \$599	169	38.1%
\$600 to \$799	65	14.7%
\$800 to \$999	45	10.2%
\$1,000 or more	68	15.3%
Median (dollars)	557	(X)

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	483	483
Less than 20.0 percent	217	44.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	68	14.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	57	11.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	60	12.4%
35.0 percent or more	81	16.8%
Not computed	0	(X)

Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	443	443
Less than 10.0 percent	166	37.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	80	18.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	64	14.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	52	11.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	31	7.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8	1.8%
35.0 percent or more	42	9.5%
Not computed	0	(X)

GROSS RENT

Occupied units paying rent	322	322
Less than \$500	25	7.8%
\$500 to \$999	161	50.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	125	38.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11	3.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	0.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	0.0%
\$3,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	962	(X)
No rent paid	8	(X)

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	322	322
Less than 15.0 percent	20	6.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2	0.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	123	38.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	30	9.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5	1.6%
35.0 percent or more	142	44.1%
Not computed	8	(X)

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID

DP04

SURVEY/PROGRAM

American Community Survey

VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610770178&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP04&moe=false&hidePreview=true>

Table Notes

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:

American Community Survey

Year:

2019

Estimates:

5-Year

Table ID:

DP04

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

ACS 2015-2019 SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP02
 SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey
 PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF SPENCER	
Label	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	1,256	1,256
Married-couple family	610	48.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	182	14.5%
Cohabiting couple household	51	4.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15	1.2%
Male householder, no spouse/partner	275	21.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	12	1.0%
Householder living alone	179	14.3%
65 years and over	66	5.3%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	320	25.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	89	7.1%
Householder living alone	144	11.5%
65 years and over	74	5.9%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	333	26.5%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	375	29.9%
Average household size	2.31	(X)
Average family size	2.79	(X)
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	2,898	2,898
Householder	1,256	43.3%
Spouse	621	21.4%

Unmarried partner	46	1.6%
Child	749	25.8%
Other relatives	139	4.8%
Other nonrelatives	87	3.0%

MARITAL STATUS

Males 15 years and over	1,226	1,226
Never married	393	32.1%
Now married, except separated	638	52.0%
Separated	3	0.2%
Widowed	46	3.8%
Divorced	146	11.9%
Females 15 years and over	1,251	1,251
Never married	331	26.5%
Now married, except separated	623	49.8%
Separated	33	2.6%
Widowed	101	8.1%
Divorced	163	13.0%

FERTILITY

Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	54	54
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	30	55.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	85	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	73	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	143	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	99	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	28	(X)

GRANDPARENTS

Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	75	75
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	5	6.7%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0	0.0%
1 or 2 years	0	0.0%
3 or 4 years	0	0.0%
5 or more years	5	6.7%

Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5	5
Who are female	5	100.0%
Who are married	0	0.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	573	573
Nursery school, preschool	9	1.6%
Kindergarten	32	5.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	304	53.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	130	22.7%
College or graduate school	98	17.1%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Population 25 years and over	2,077	2,077
Less than 9th grade	64	3.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	115	5.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	652	31.4%
Some college, no degree	435	20.9%
Associate's degree	173	8.3%
Bachelor's degree	424	20.4%
Graduate or professional degree	214	10.3%
High school graduate or higher	1,898	91.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	638	30.7%

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian population 18 years and over	2,363	2,363
Civilian veterans	149	6.3%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION

Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,920	2,920
With a disability	379	13.0%
Under 18 years	568	568
With a disability	36	6.3%
18 to 64 years	1,850	1,850
With a disability	175	9.5%
65 years and over	502	502
With a disability	168	33.5%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO

Population 1 year and over	2,914	2,914
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Same house	2,568	88.1%
Different house in the U.S.	342	11.7%
Same county	180	6.2%
Different county	162	5.6%
Same state	104	3.6%
Different state	58	2.0%
Abroad	4	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	2,944	2,944
Native	2,805	95.3%
Born in United States	2,790	94.8%
State of residence	1,888	64.1%
Different state	902	30.6%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15	0.5%
Foreign born	139	4.7%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
Foreign-born population	139	139
Naturalized U.S. citizen	76	54.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	63	45.3%
YEAR OF ENTRY		
Population born outside the United States	154	154
Native	15	15
Entered 2010 or later	0	0.0%
Entered before 2010	15	100.0%
Foreign born	139	139
Entered 2010 or later	10	7.2%
Entered before 2010	129	92.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	139	139
Europe	48	34.5%
Asia	4	2.9%
Africa	0	0.0%
Oceania	1	0.7%
Latin America	86	61.9%
Northern America	0	0.0%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Population 5 years and over	2,841	2,841
English only	2,707	95.3%
Language other than English	134	4.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	86	3.0%
Spanish	77	2.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	48	1.7%
Other Indo-European languages	45	1.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	37	1.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	8	0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
Other languages	4	0.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	1	0.0%

ANCESTRY

Total population	2,944	2,944
American	248	8.4%
Arab	0	0.0%
Czech	10	0.3%
Danish	5	0.2%
Dutch	127	4.3%
English	526	17.9%
French (except Basque)	106	3.6%
French Canadian	18	0.6%
German	473	16.1%
Greek	0	0.0%
Hungarian	33	1.1%
Irish	426	14.5%
Italian	205	7.0%
Lithuanian	6	0.2%
Norwegian	47	1.6%
Polish	112	3.8%
Portuguese	9	0.3%
Russian	60	2.0%
Scotch-Irish	27	0.9%
Scottish	50	1.7%
Slovak	2	0.1%
Subsaharan African	4	0.1%

Swedish	2	0.1%
Swiss	8	0.3%
Ukrainian	16	0.5%
Welsh	24	0.8%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin)	30	1.0%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE

Total households	1,256	1,256
With a computer	1,140	90.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,069	85.1%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	DP02
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610770178&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP02&moe=false&hidePreview=true>

Table Notes

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program:

American Community Survey

Year:

2019

Estimates:

5-Year

Table ID:

DP02

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

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